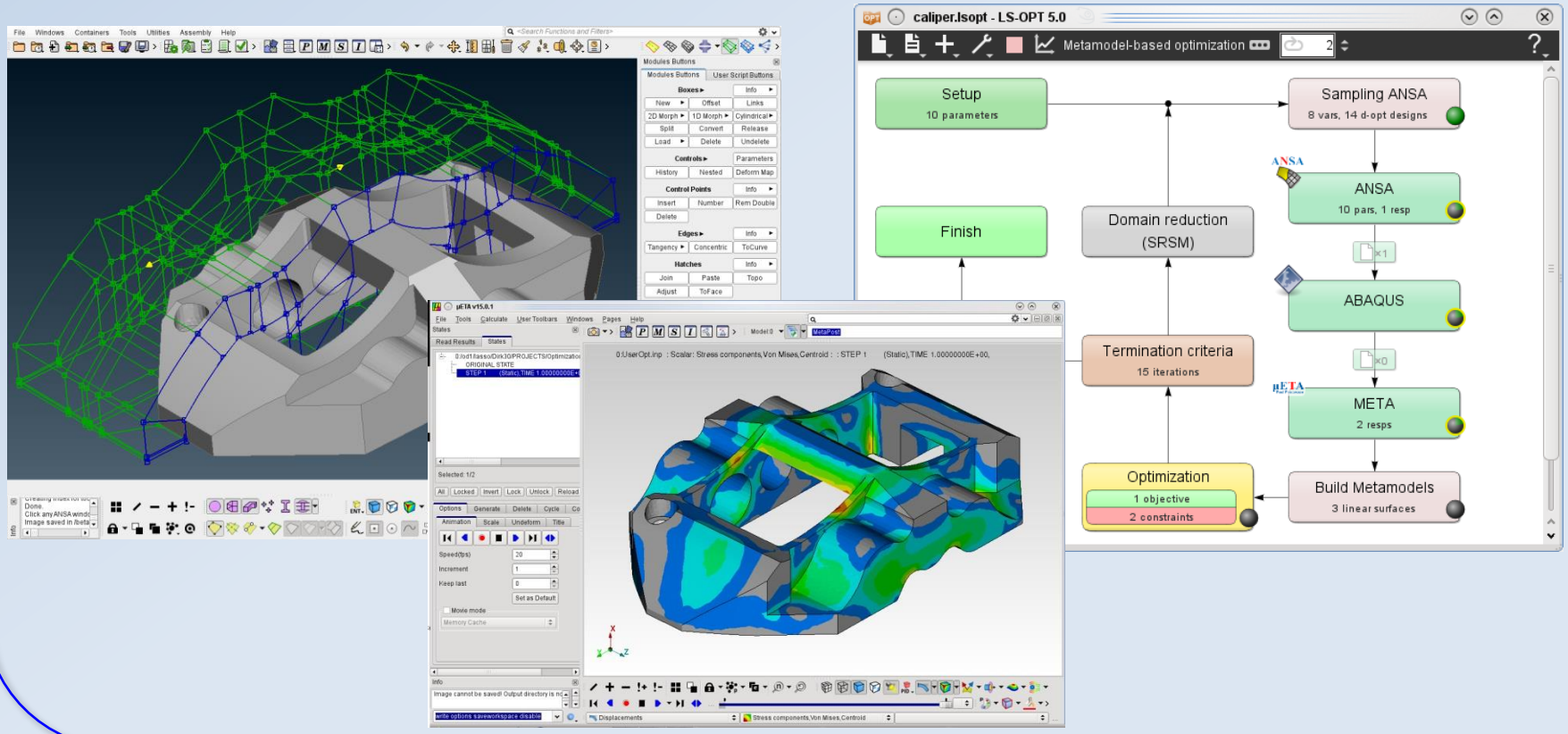
LASSO

The interaction between LS-OPT, ANSA and μETA



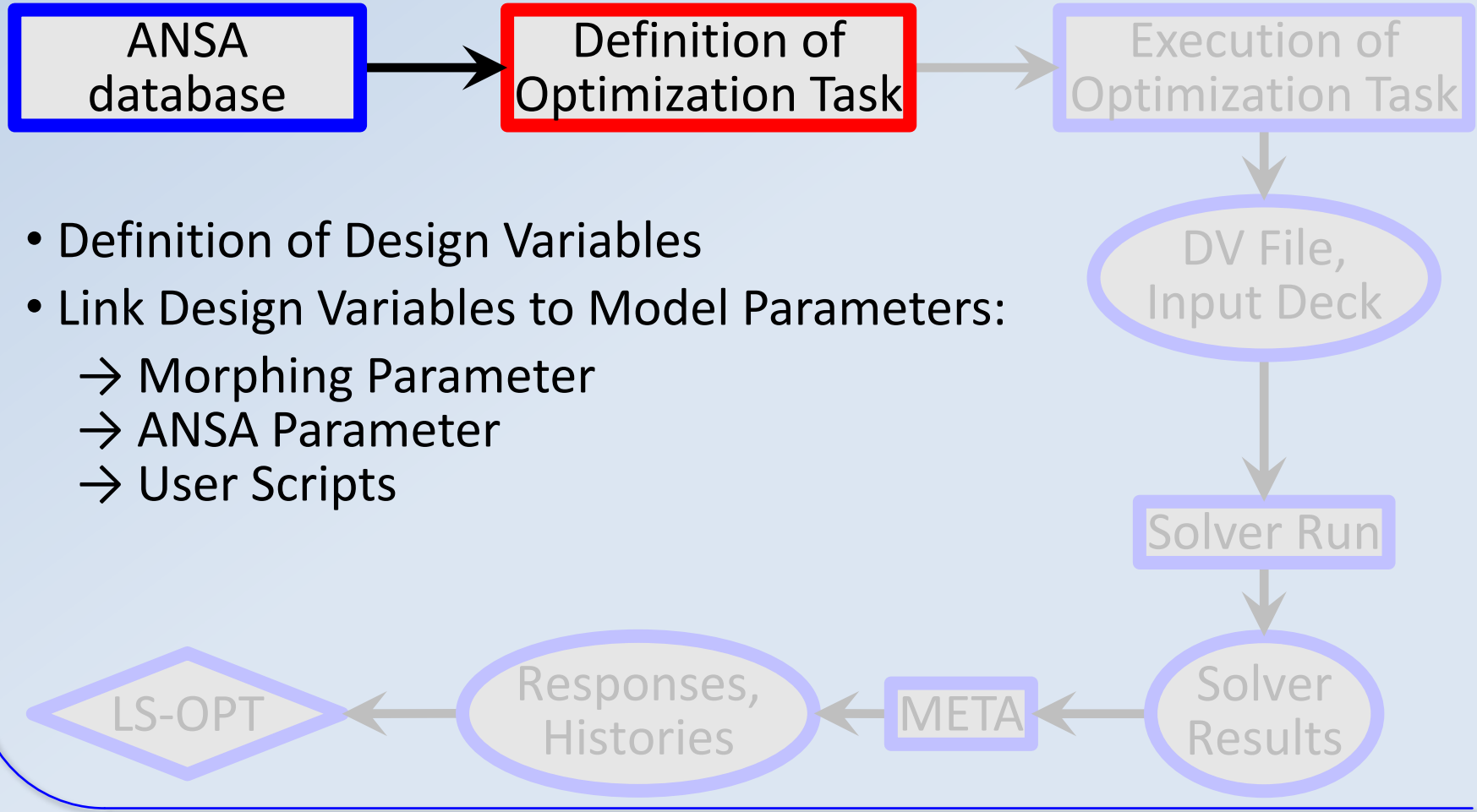
For what ANSA & μETA?

- ANSA for model-change according to design variables (everything besides LS-DYNA with *PARAMETER)
- μETA for results extraction of arbitrary (supported) solvers (besides LS-DYNA)

- **Setup phase**
  - design variables defined in ANSA → transfer to LS-OPT
  - histories and responses defined in μETA → transfer to LS-OPT
- **Optimization (Run) phase**
  - design variables controlled by LS-OPT → transfer to ANSA
  - histories and responses calculated by μETA → transfer to LS-OPT

Optimization Setup

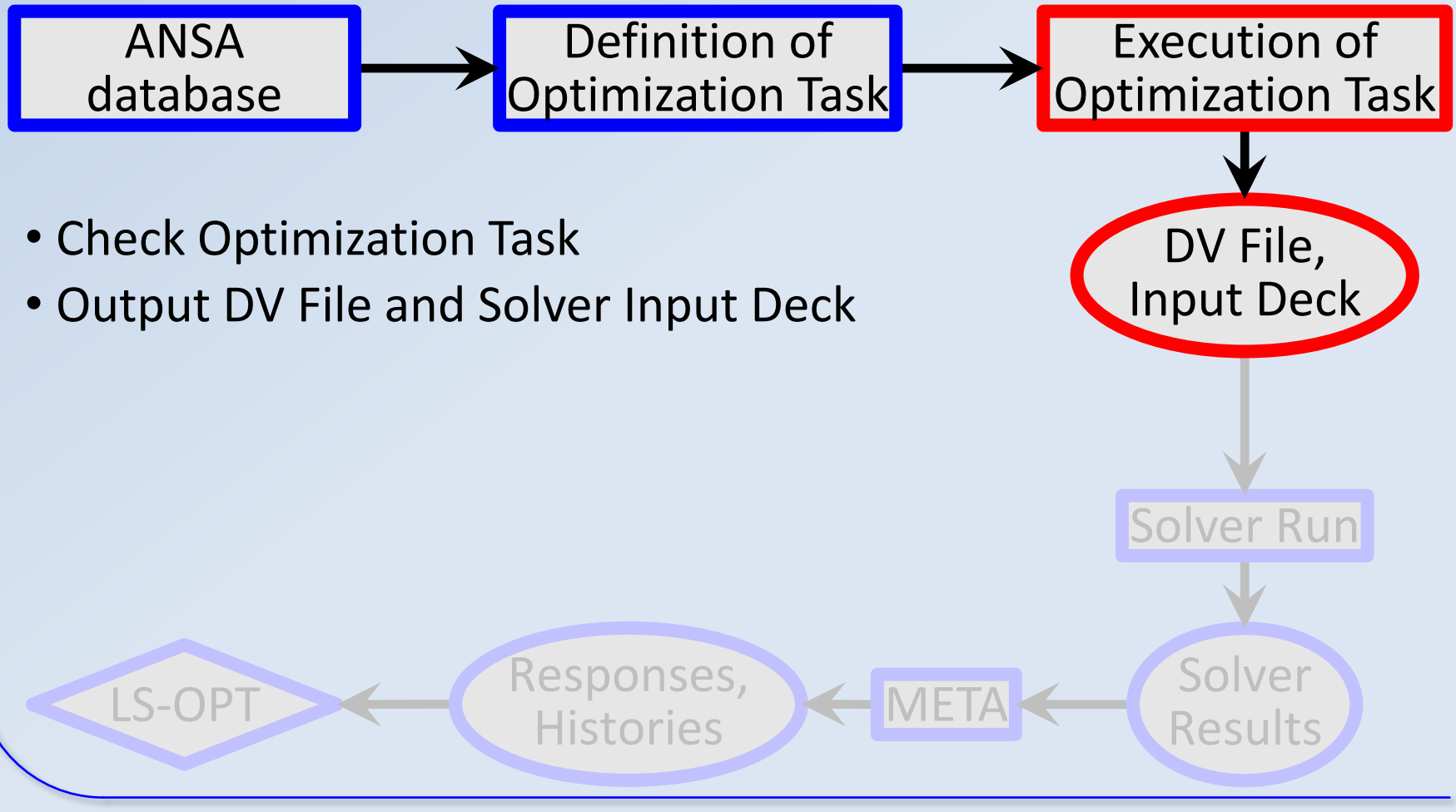
ANSA → Solver → META → LS-OPT



- Definition of Design Variables
- Link Design Variables to Model Parameters:
  - → Morphing Parameter
  - → ANSA Parameter
  - → User Scripts

Optimization Setup

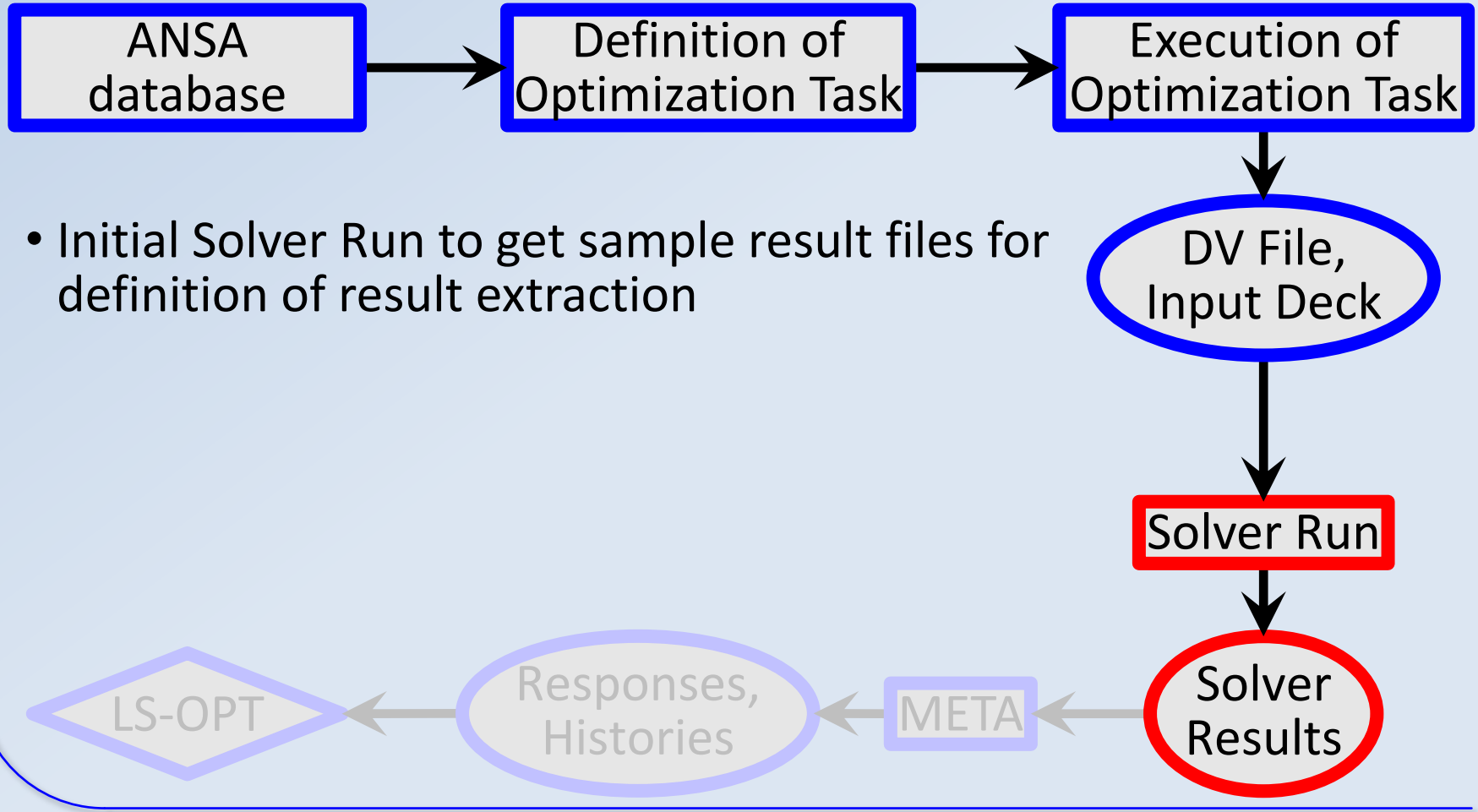
ANSA → Solver → META → LS-OPT



- Check Optimization Task
- Output DV File and Solver Input Deck

Optimization Setup

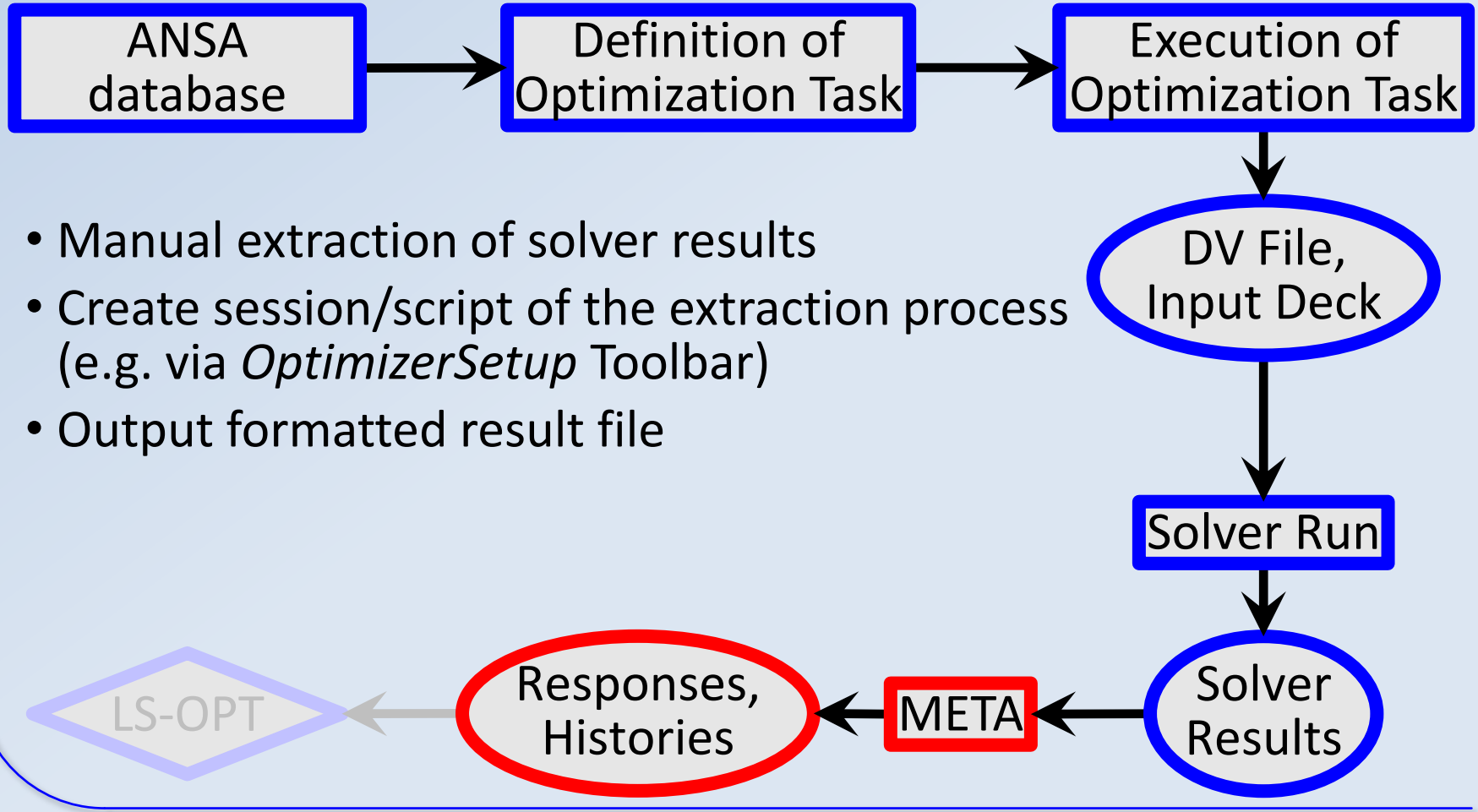
ANSA → **Solver** → META → LS-OPT



- Initial Solver Run to get sample result files for definition of result extraction

Optimization Setup

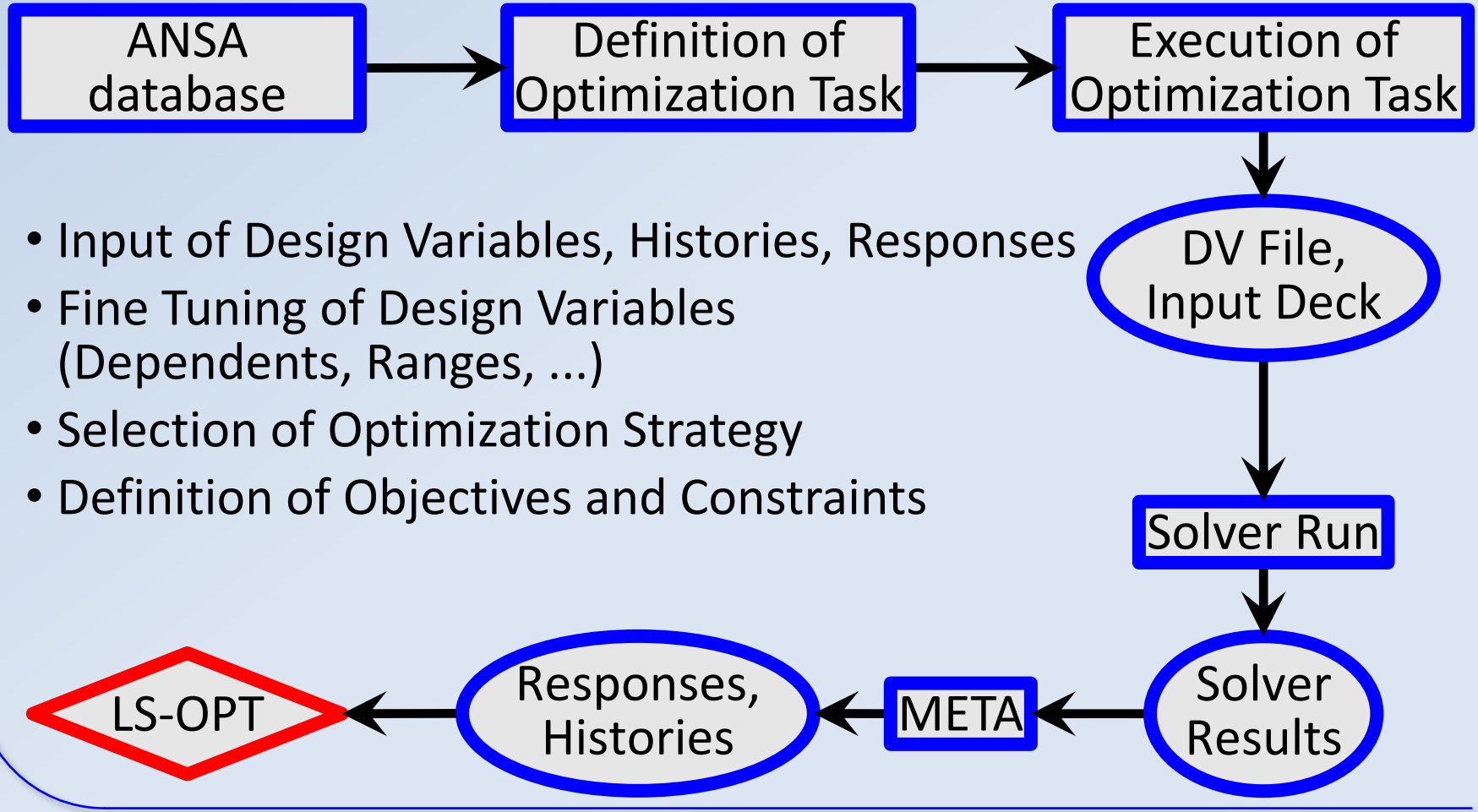
ANSA → Solver → **META** → LS-OPT



- Manual extraction of solver results
- Create session/script of the extraction process (e.g. via *OptimizerSetup* Toolbar)
- Output formatted result file

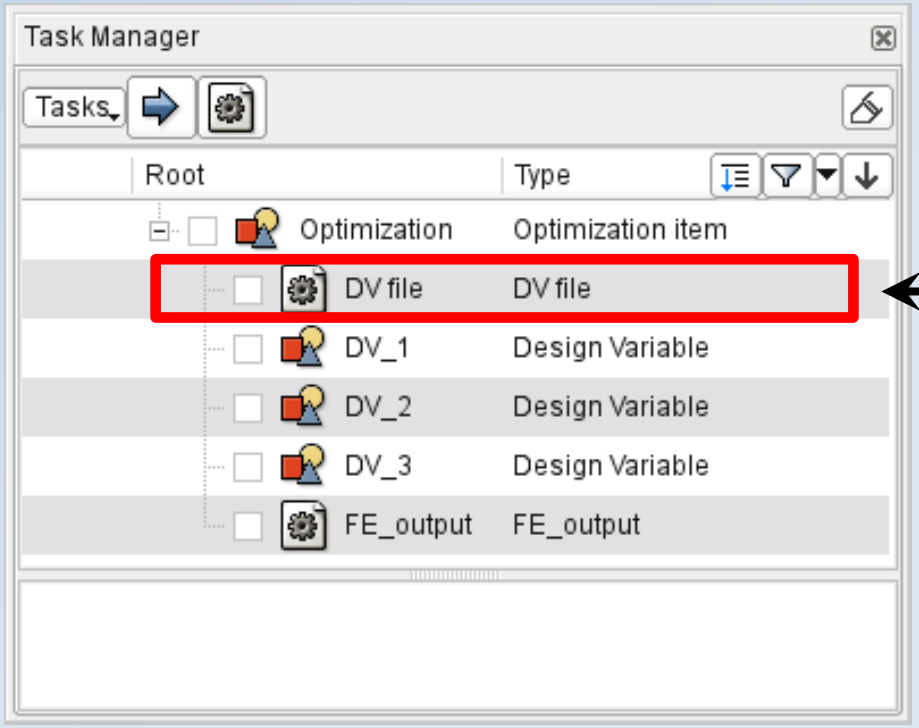
Optimization Setup

ANSA → Solver → META → **LS-OPT**



- Input of Design Variables, Histories, Responses
- Fine Tuning of Design Variables (Dependents, Ranges, ...)
- Selection of Optimization Strategy
- Definition of Objectives and Constraints

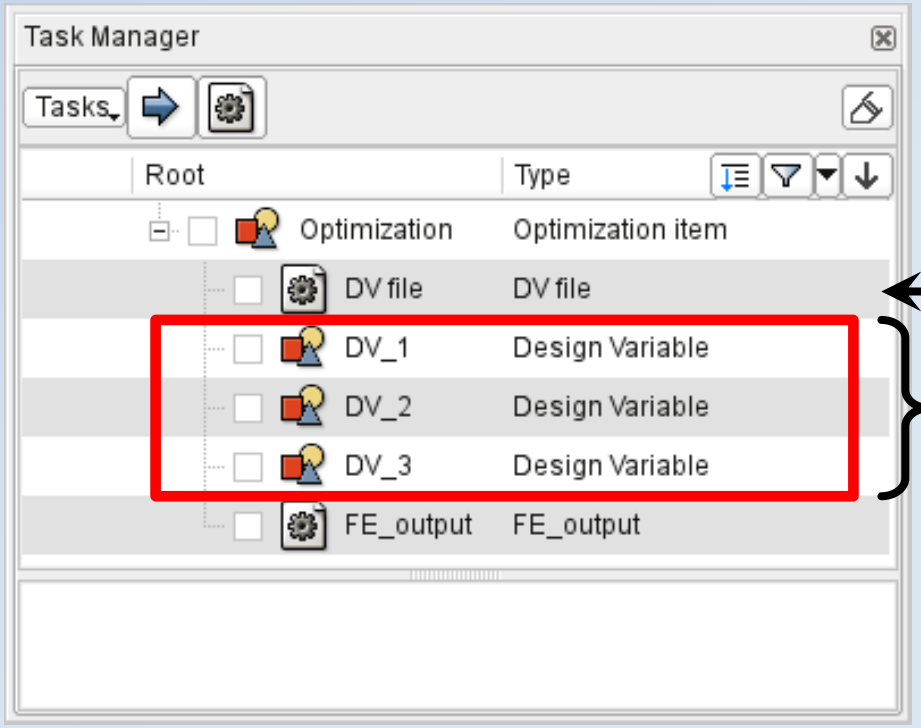
ANSA – Optimization Task



3 main task items

1. Design Variable File

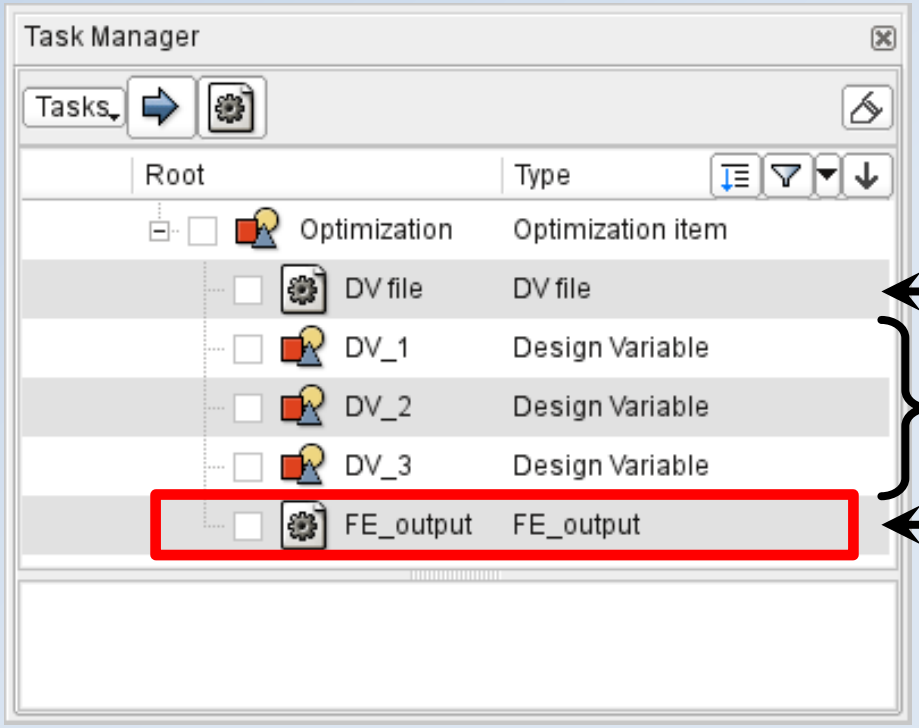
ANSA – Optimization Task



3 main task items

1. Design Variable File
2. Design Variables

ANSA – Optimization Task

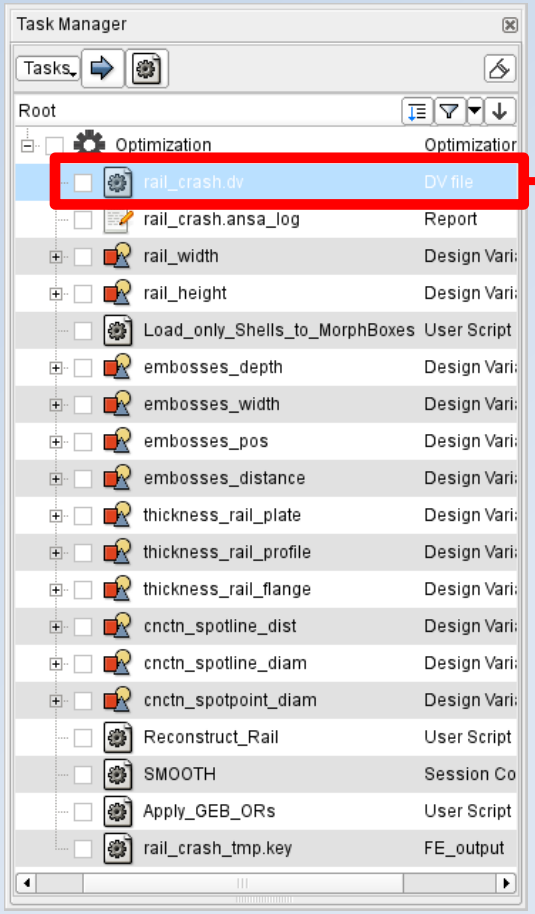


3 main task items

1. Design Variable File
2. Design Variables
3. Output Solver Deck

ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variable File

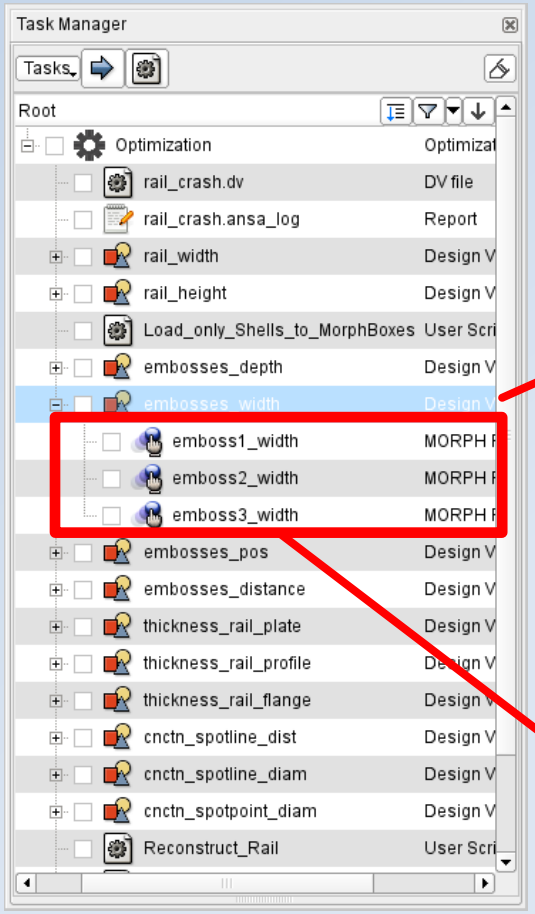


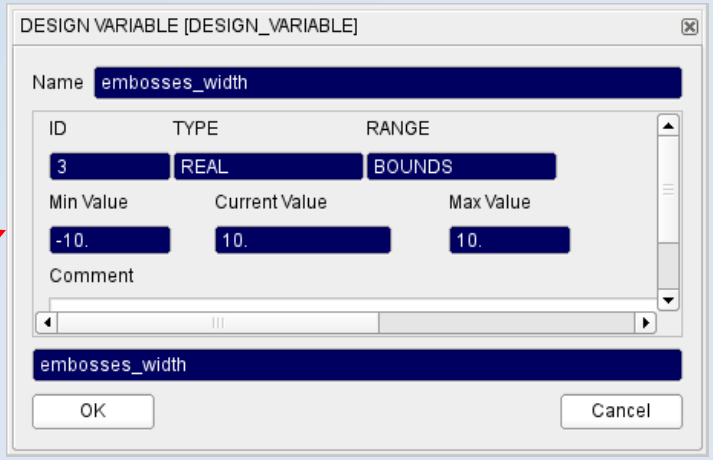

```
#
# ANSA_VERSION: 14.2.3
#
# file created by  A N S A  Mon Feb 17 17:13:25 2014
#
# Output from:
# /od1/lasso/Dirk30/PROJECTS/Optimierung_Rail_LS-OPT/Rail_MDO/rail_crash.ansa
#
# DESIGN VARIABLES
#-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
# ID | DESIGN VARIABLE NAME | TYPE | RANGE | CURRENT VALUE |  MIN VALUE -->  MAX VALUE | STEP
#-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 10,  rail_width,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    10., -20., 20.
 11,  rail_height,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    10., -20., 20.
 1,  embosses_depth,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    7., 0., 7.
 3,  embosses_width,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    10., -10., 10.
 2,  embosses_pos,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    -15., -50., 20.
 7,  embosses_distance,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    -15., -15., 50.
 4,  thickness_rail_plate,  REAL,     STEP,      1.5, 0.5, 2.,  0.1
 5,  thickness_rail_profile,  REAL,     STEP,      1.5, 0.5, 2.,  0.1
 8,  thickness_rail_flange,  REAL,     STEP,      1.5, 0.5, 3.,  0.1
 6,  cnctn_spotline_dist,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    50., 20., 100.
 9,  cnctn_spotline_diam,  REAL,     STEP,      5., 2., 10.,  1.
 12,  cnctn_spotpoint_diam,  REAL,     STEP,      5., 2., 10.,  1.
#-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

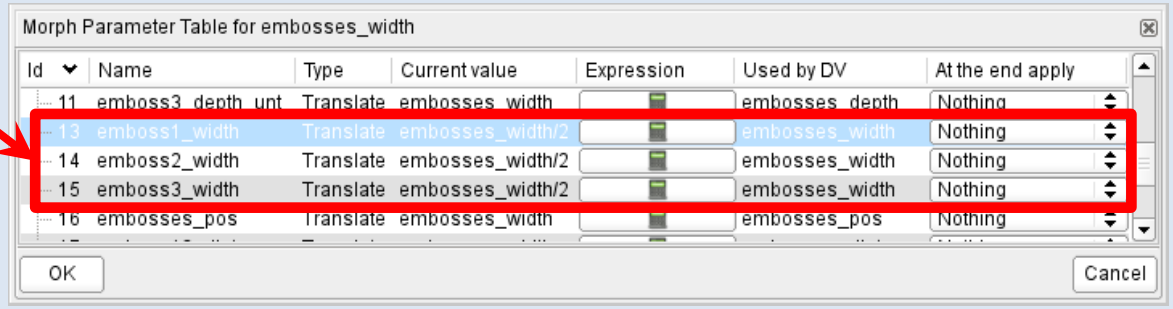
Correctly formatted for import in LS-OPT

ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → Morphing Parameters







ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → Morphing Parameters

Shape modification

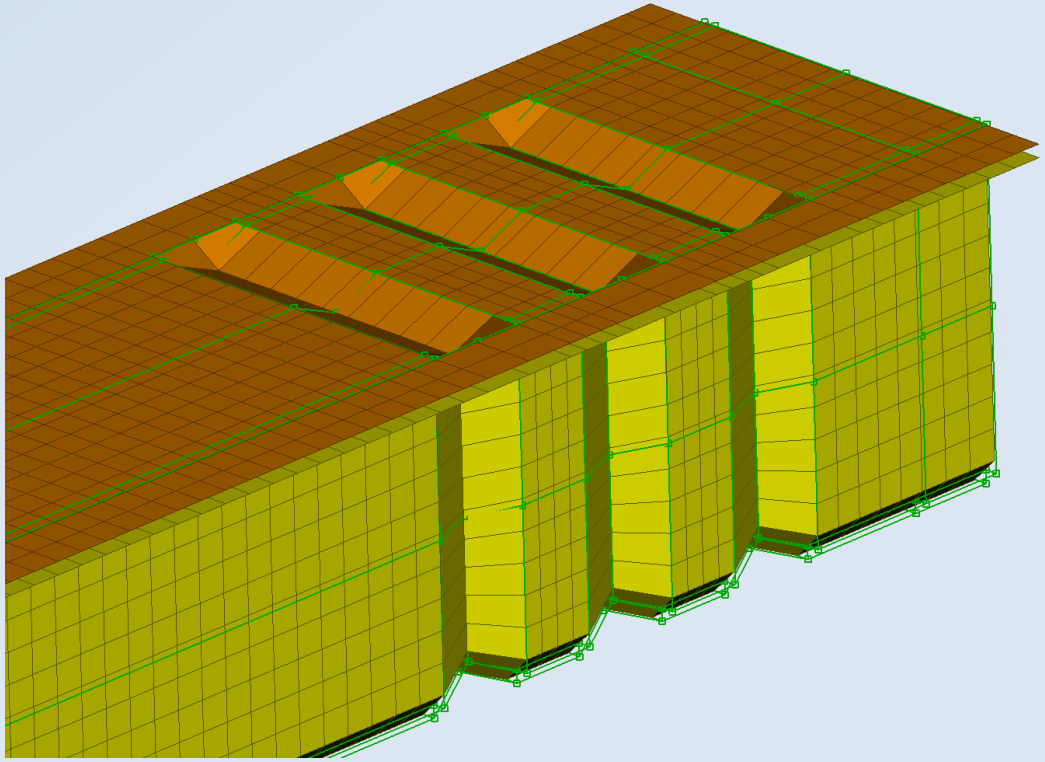
Design Variable = 10.0

↓

Morphing Parameter

↓

Width of depressions



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → Morphing Parameters

Shape modification

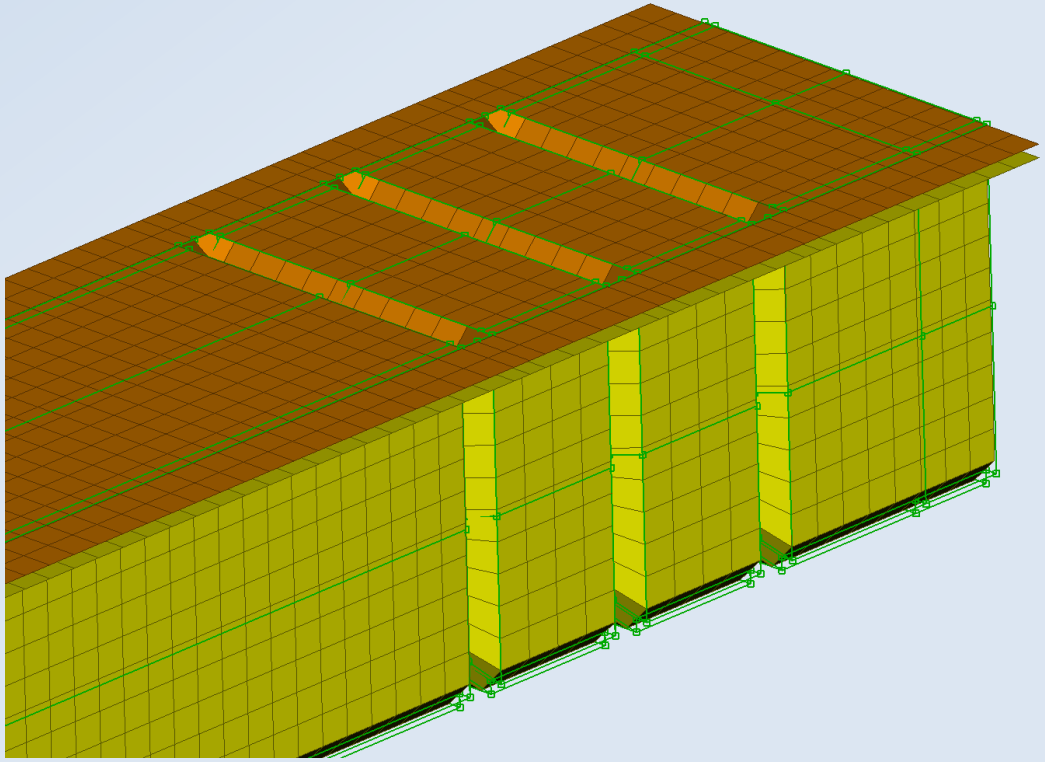
Design Variable = -5.0

↓

Morphing Parameter

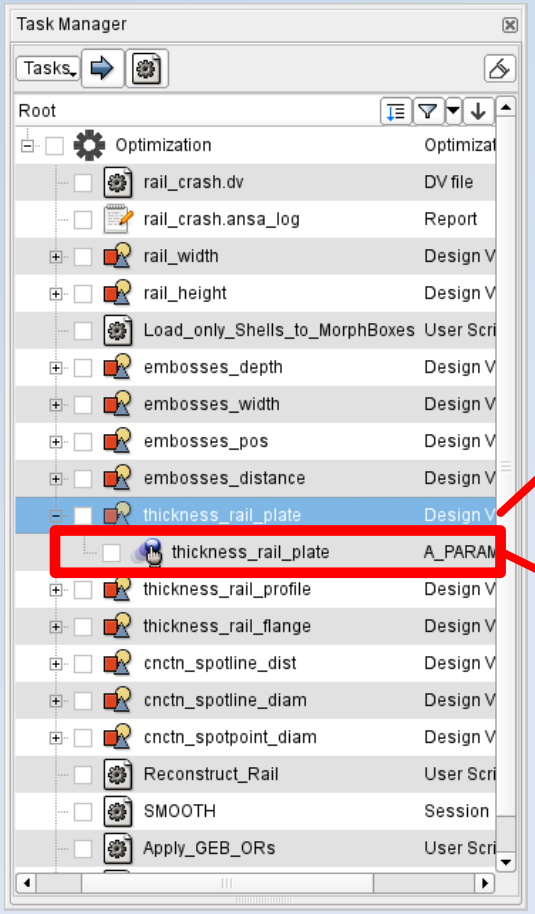
↓

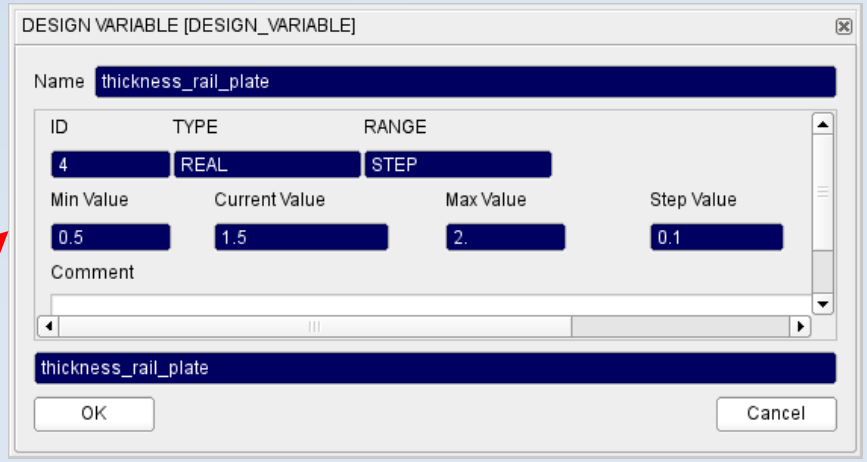
Width of depressions

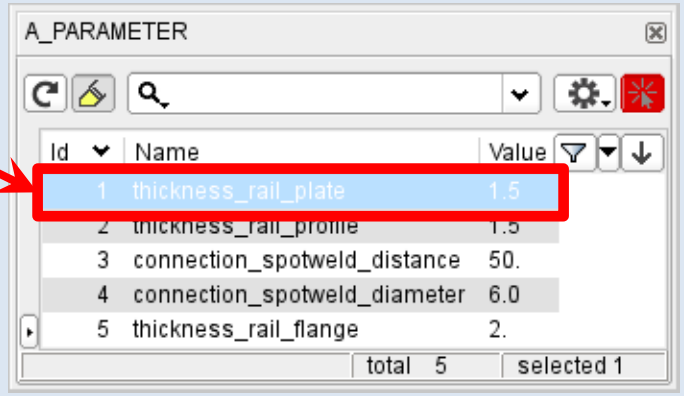


ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters



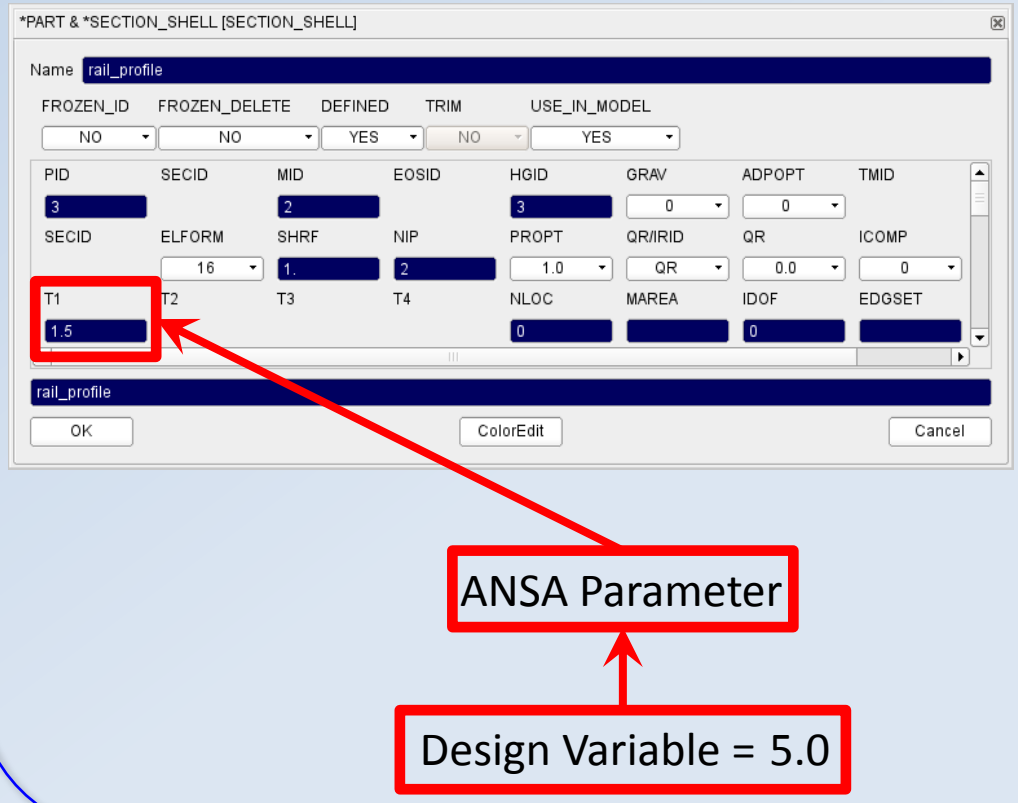


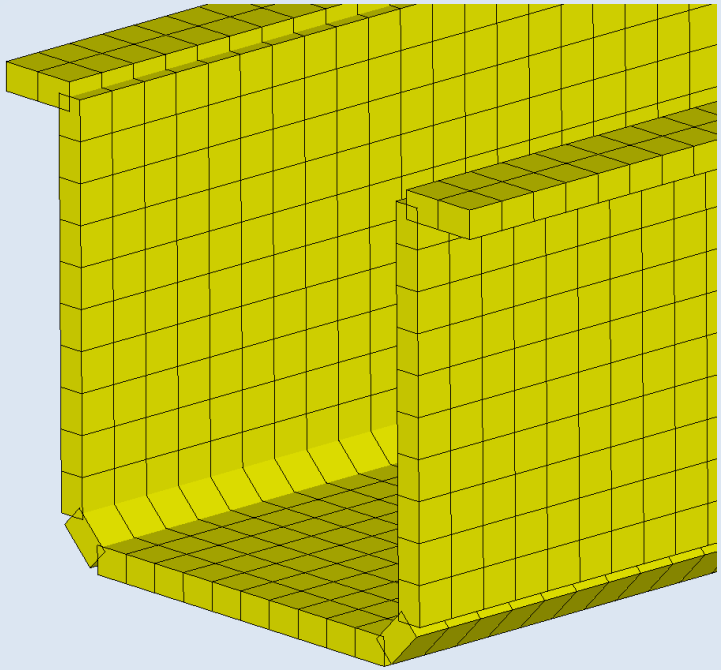


ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of **shell thicknesses**, materials, etc.

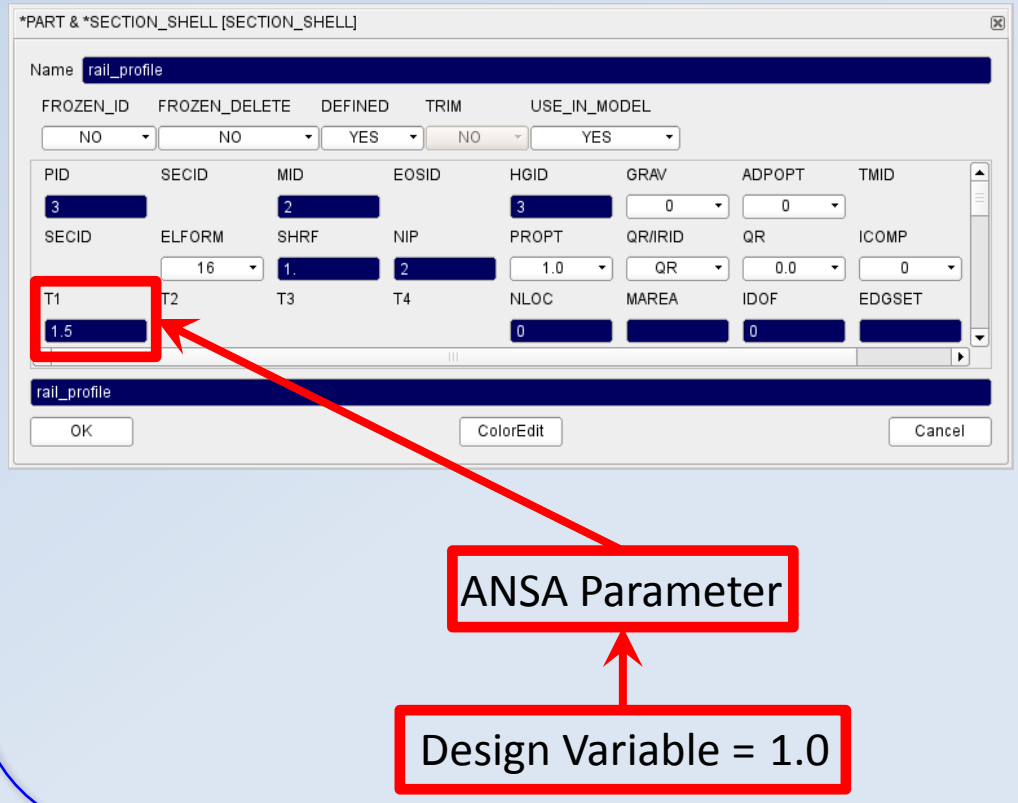


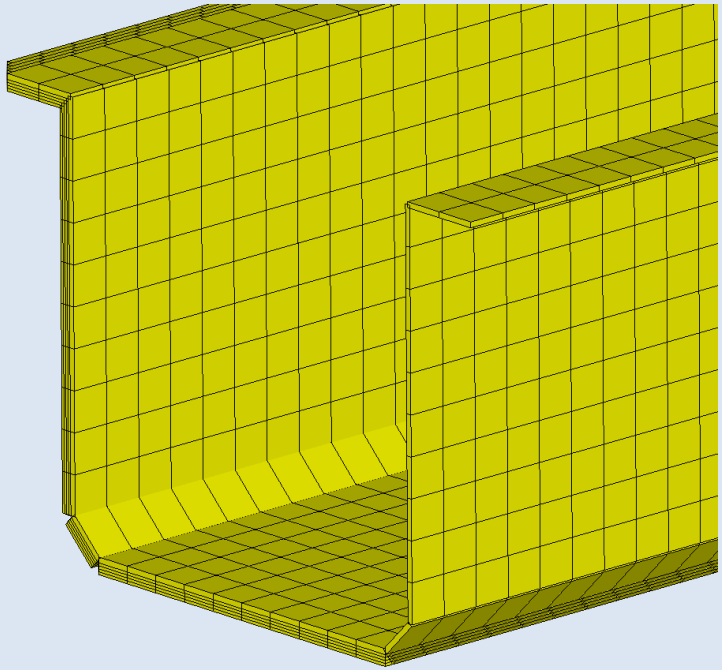


ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of **shell thicknesses**, materials, etc.

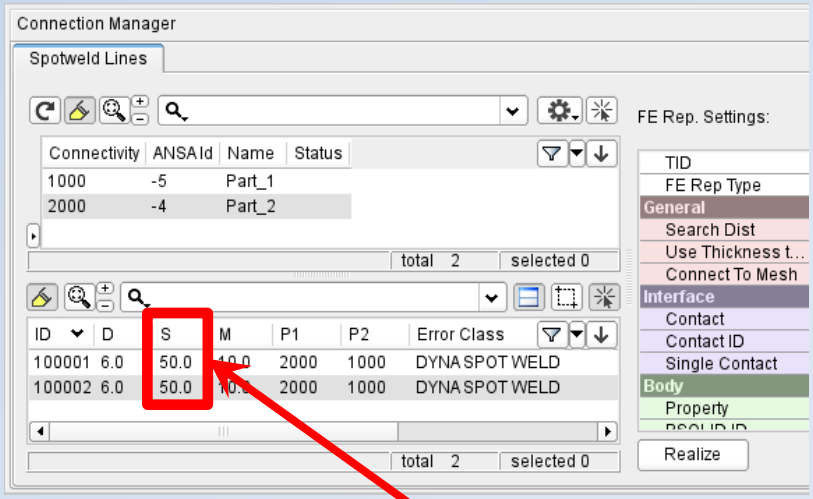


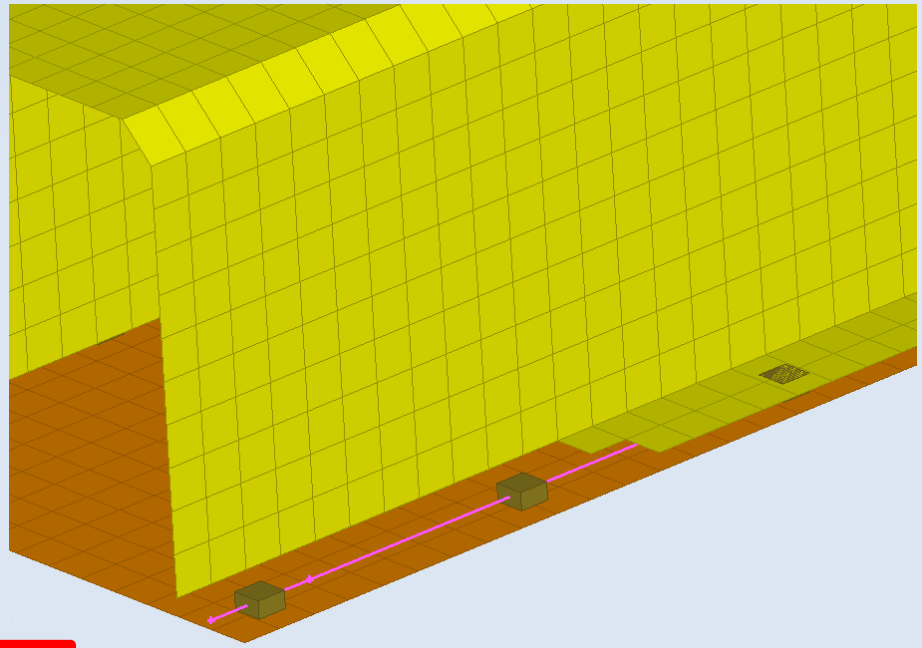


ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of connections (weld spot **distance**, diameter, etc.)





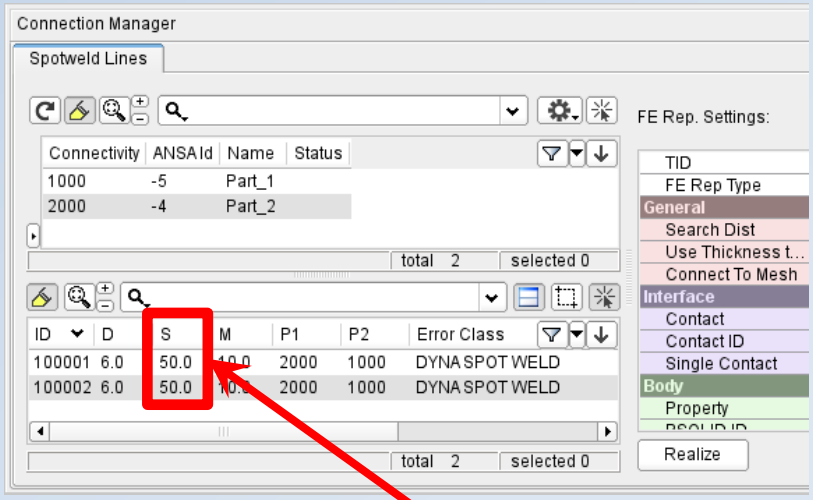
ANSA Parameter

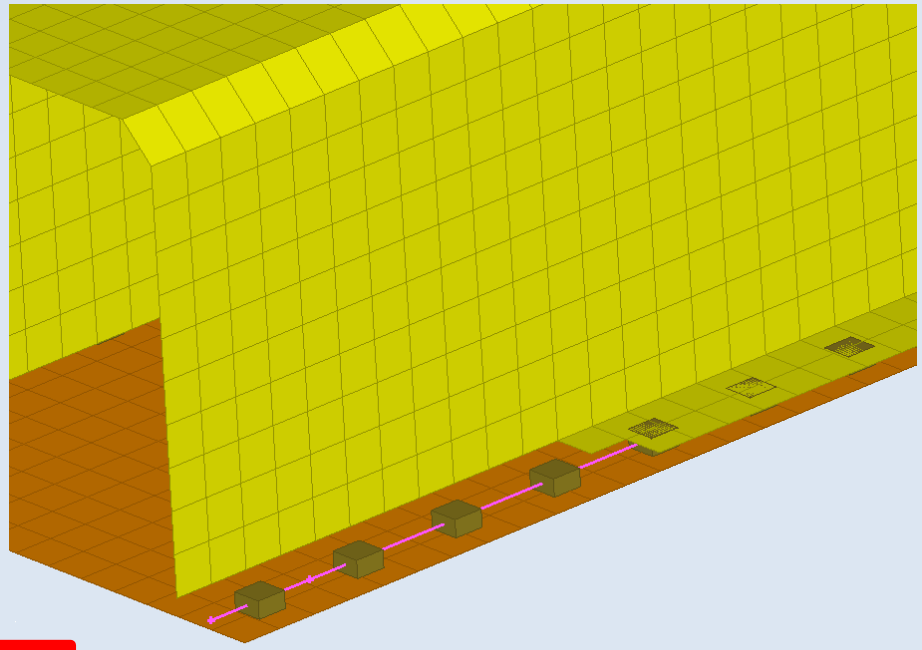
Design Variable (weld spot distance) = 50

ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of connections (weld spot **distance**, diameter, etc.)





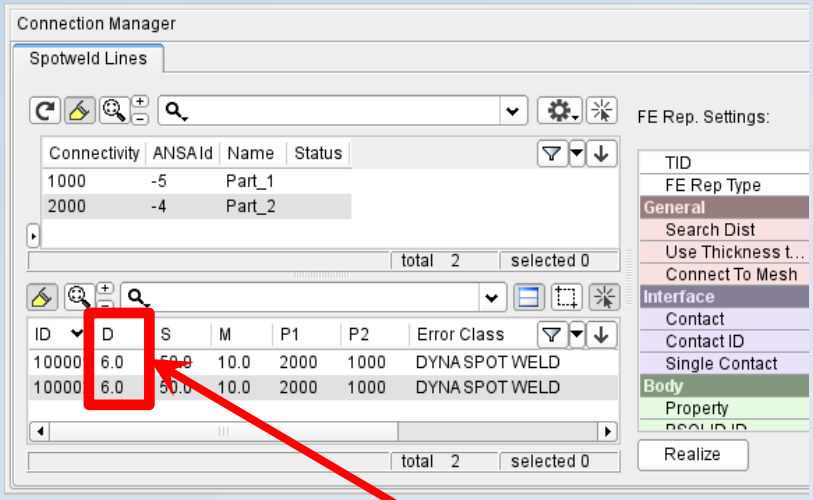
ANSA Parameter

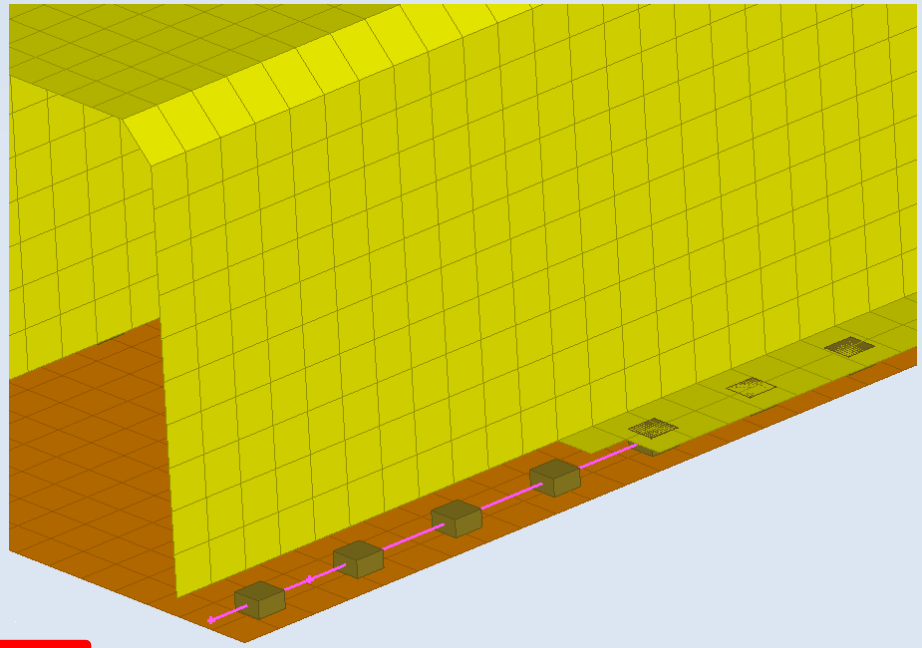
Design Variable (weld spot distance) = 20

ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of connections (weld spot distance, **diameter**, etc.)





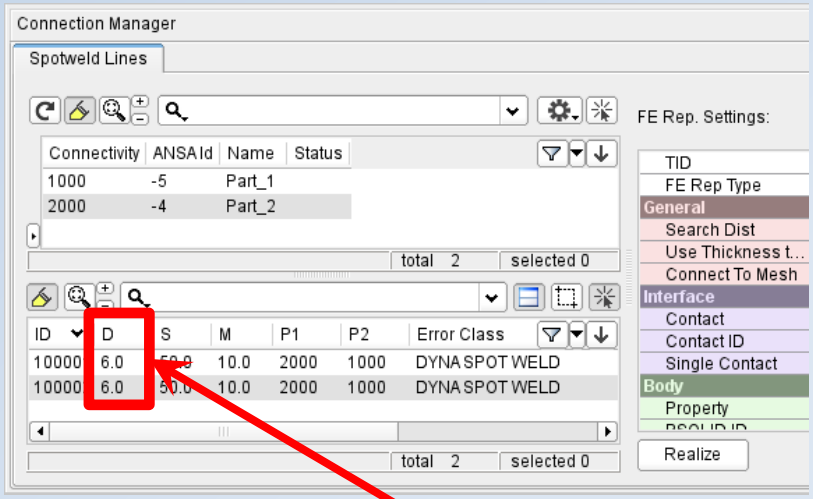
ANSA Parameter

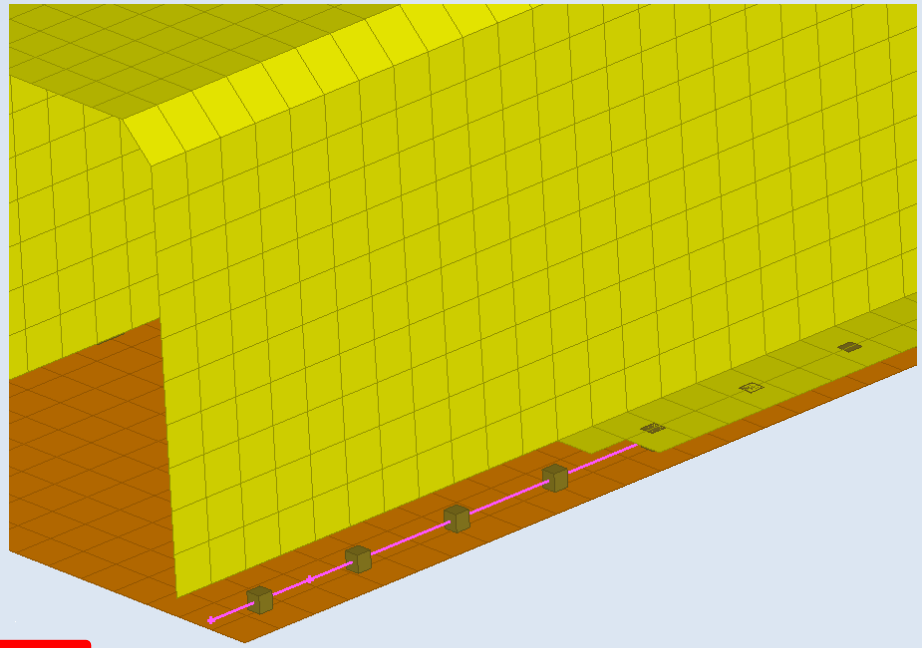
Design Variable (weld spot diameter) = 6.0

ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of connections (weld spot distance, **diameter**, etc.)





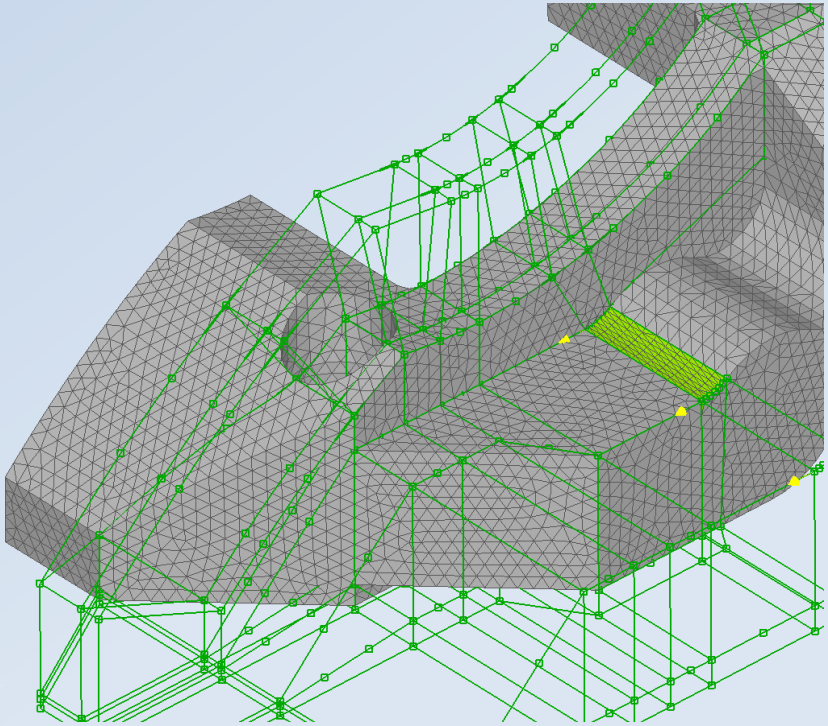
ANSA Parameter

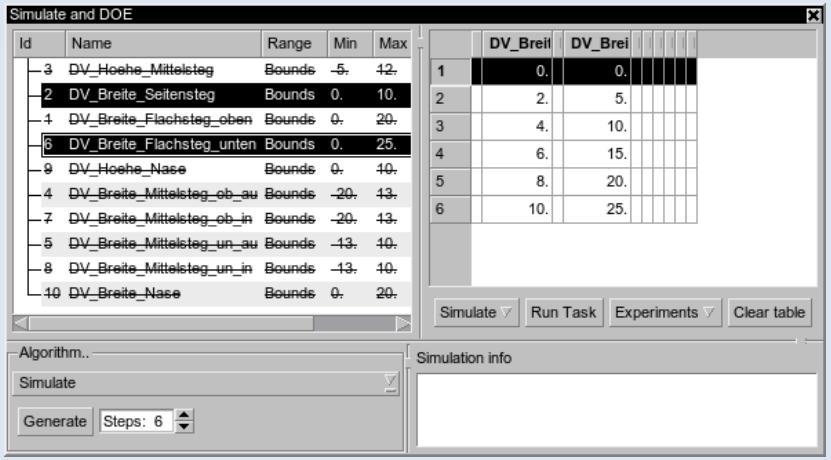
Design Variable (weld spot diameter) = 3.0

ANSA – Optimization Task

Simulation & DOE

- Checking Combinations of DV (Full Factorial) → Model Validity
- Checking Element Criteria

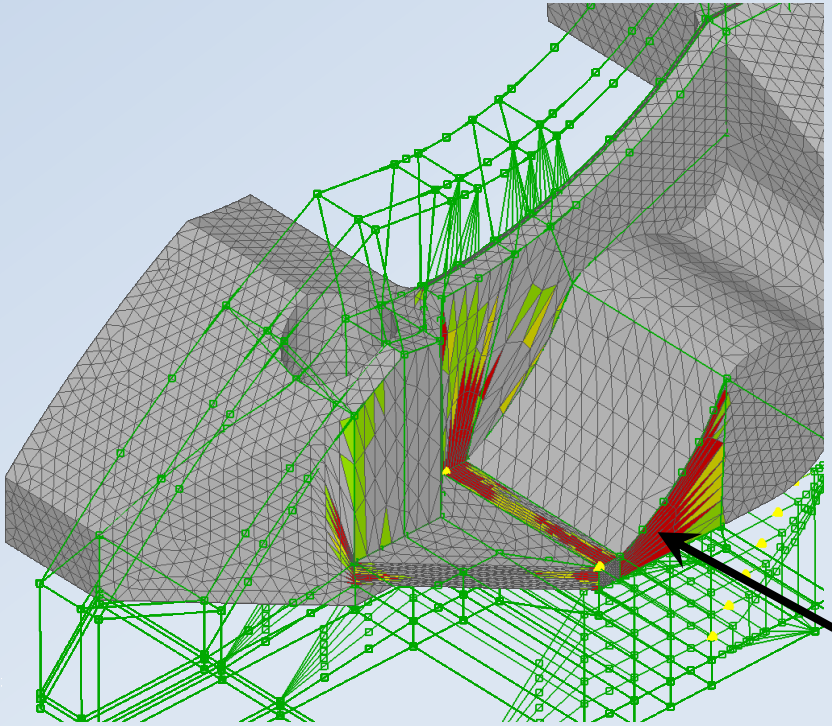


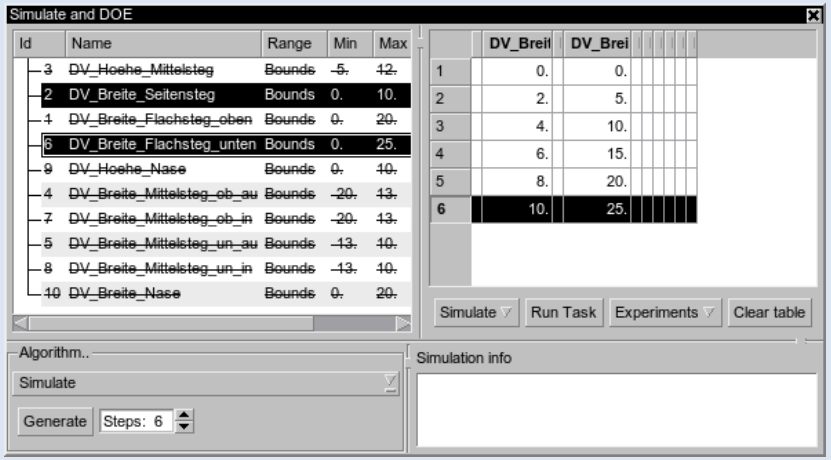


ANSA – Optimization Task

Simulation & DOE

- Checking Combinations of DV (Full Factorial) → Model Validity
- Checking Element Criteria



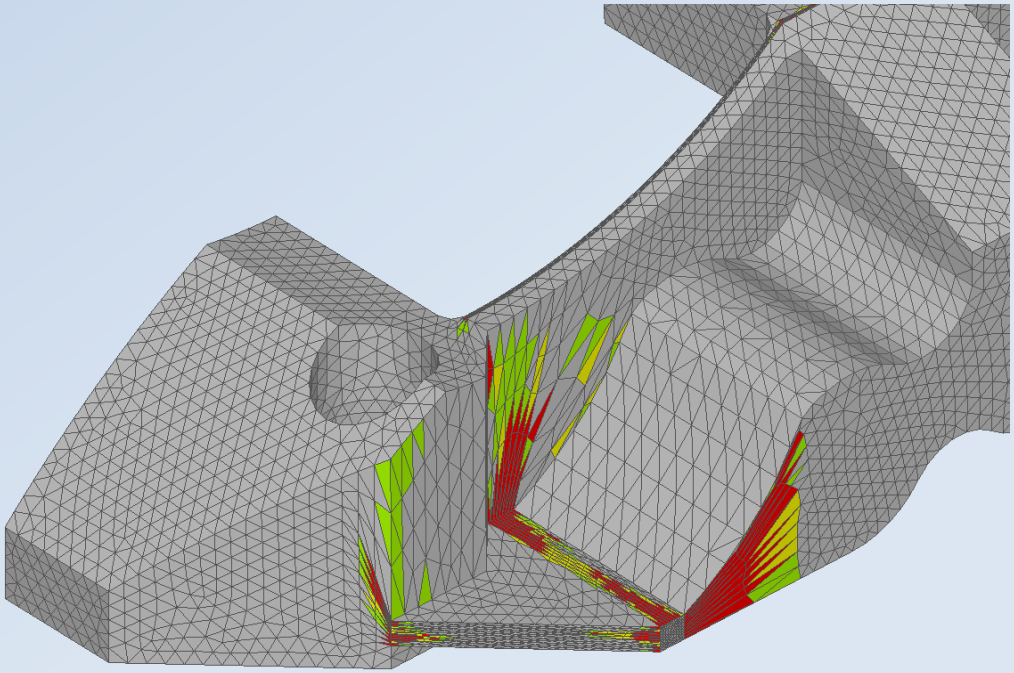


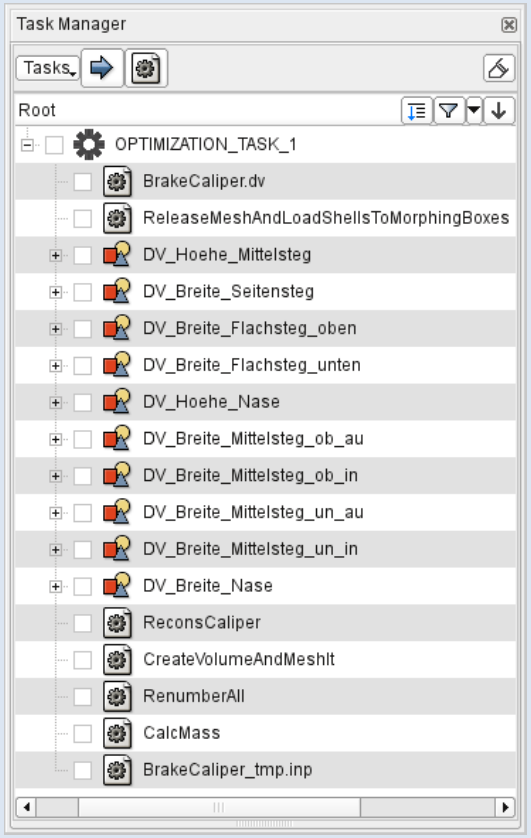
Failed elements

ANSA – Optimization Task

Additional commands for improving mesh quality

Fix Quality, Smooth, Reconstruct, etc. for morphed mesh

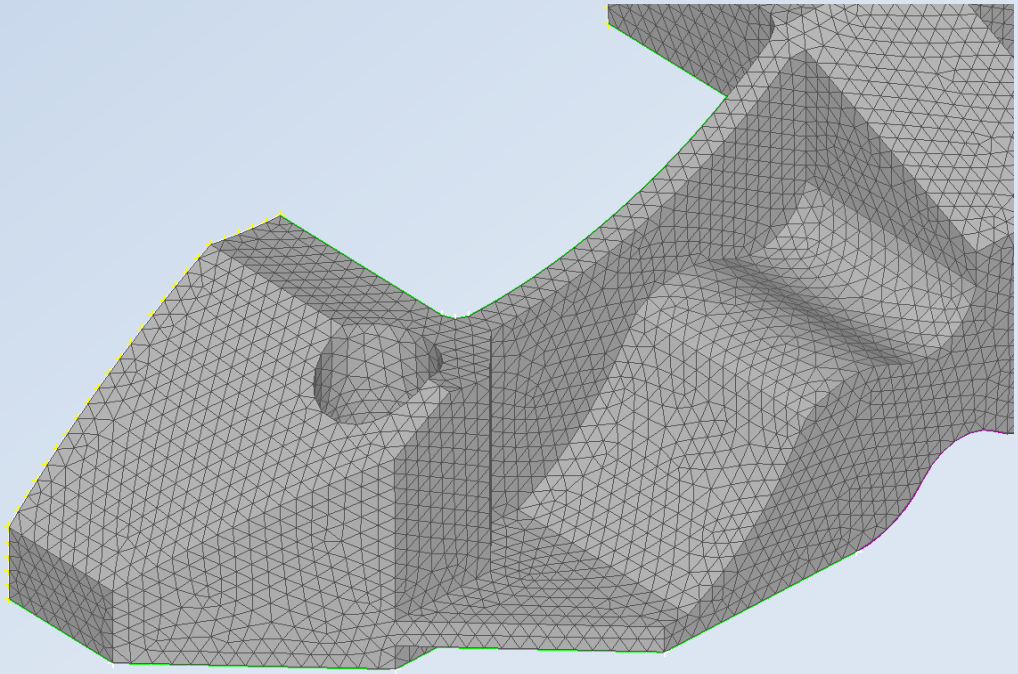


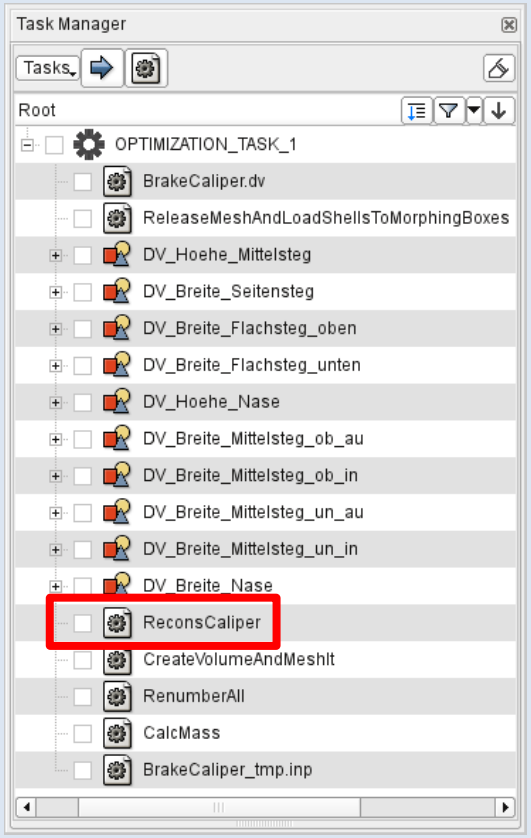


ANSA – Optimization Task

Additional commands for improving mesh quality

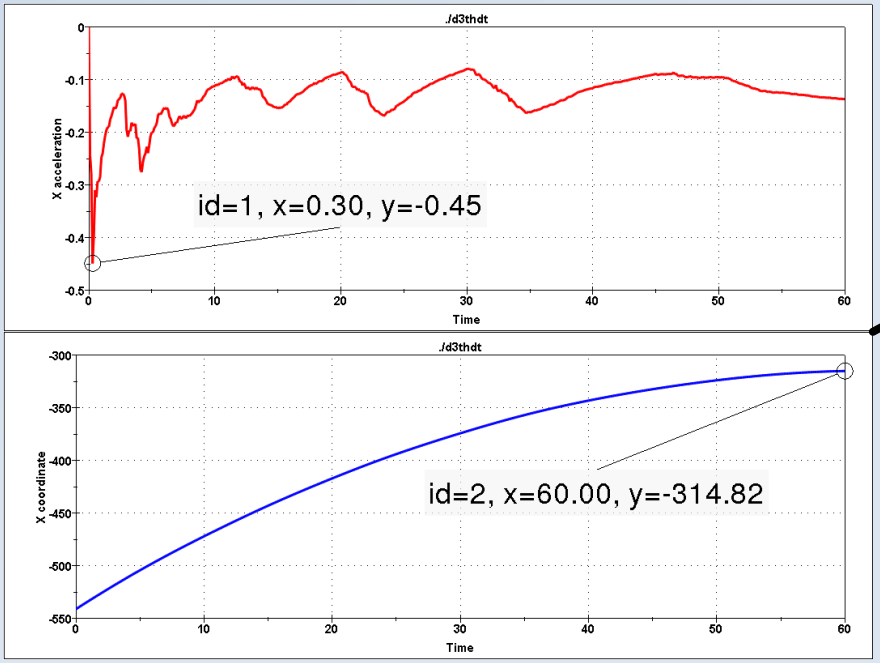
Fix Quality, Smooth, Reconstruct, etc. for morphed mesh

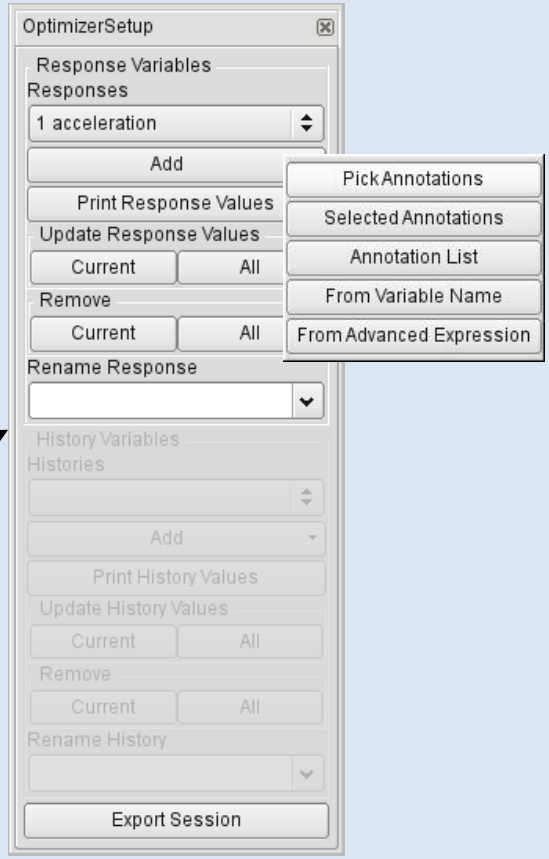




µETA – OptimizerSetup Toolbar

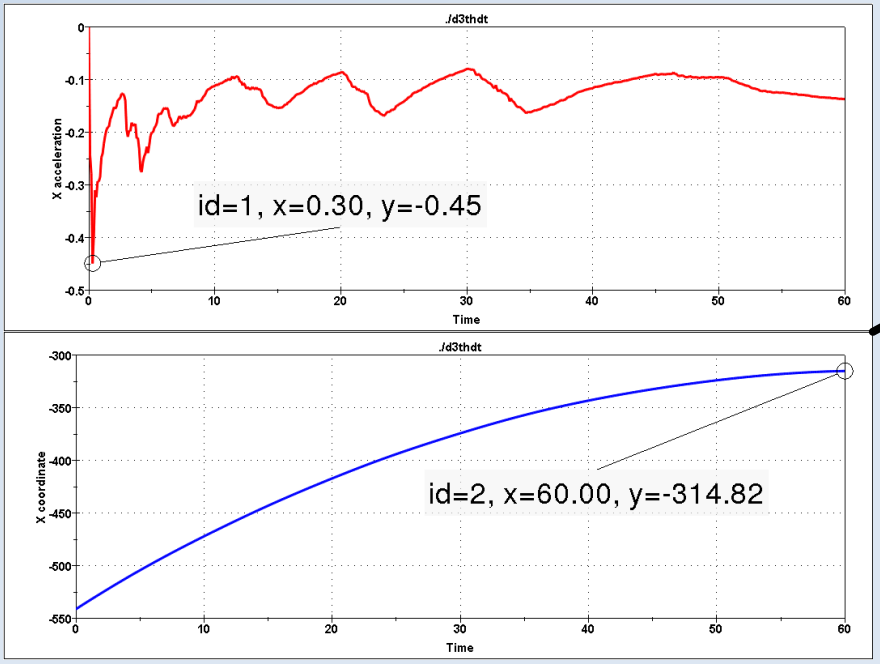
- Responses from annotations, variables, advanced expressions

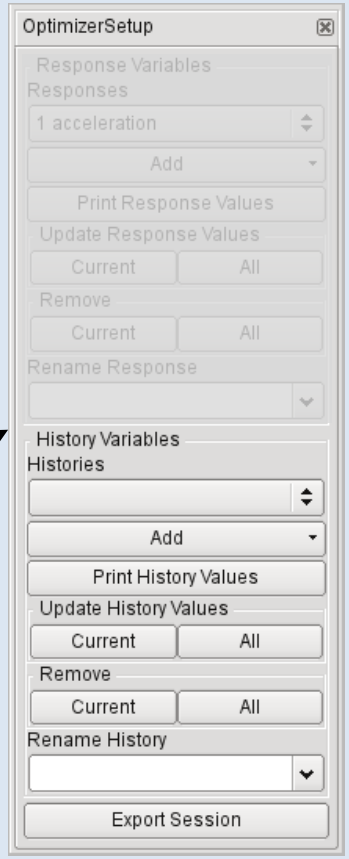




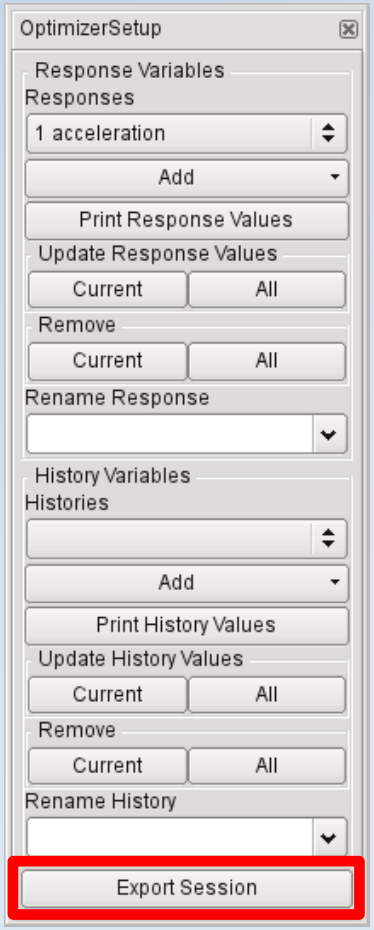
µETA – OptimizerSetup Toolbar

- Responses from annotations, variables, advanced expressions
- Histories from 2D plot curves





μETA – OptimizerSetup Toolbar



Exports:

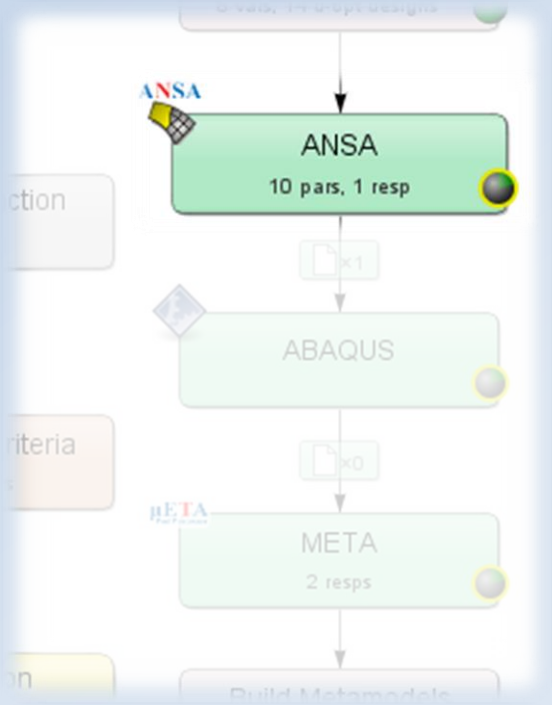
- Session file (for reproduction of results extraction)
- Output file, containing responses and histories

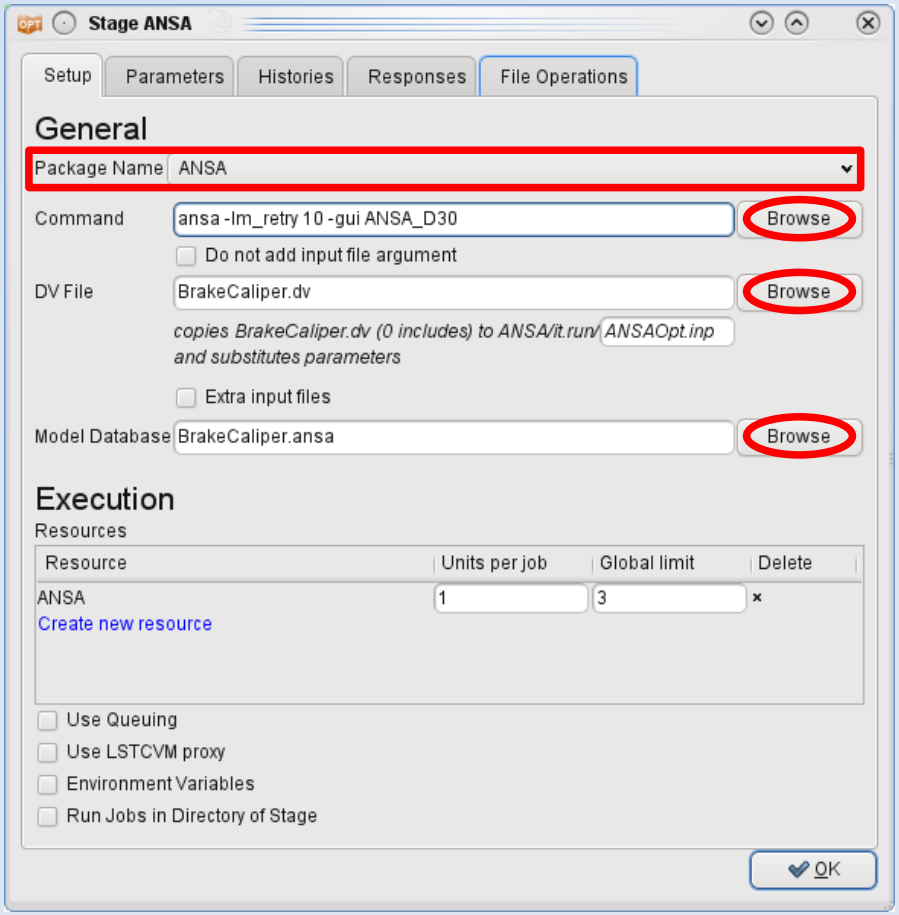
```
#OptimizerSetup Response & history File created by META post
RESPONSES
 1,acceleration,-1.18
 2,intrusion,-440.07
END
```

Correctly formatted for import in LS-OPT

Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

Stage for ANSA





Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

ANSA → DV file → Design Variables in LS-OPT

```
#
# ANSA_VERSION: 15.0.1
#
# file created by  A N S A  Fri Feb 14 15:49:00 2014
#
# Output from:
# ansaout.ansa
#
# DESIGN VARIABLES
#-----------------------------------------------------
# ID | DESIGN VARIABLE NAME | TYPE | RANGE | CURRENT VA
#-----------------------------------------------------
 3,  DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., -5.
 2,  DV_Breite_Seitensteg,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., -5
 1,  DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0.
 6,  DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0
 9,  DV_Hoehe_Nase,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., 0., 10.
 4,  DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au,  REAL,     BOUNDS,
 7,  DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in,  REAL,     BOUNDS,
 5,  DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au,  REAL,     BOUNDS,
 8,  DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in,  REAL,     BOUNDS,
 10,  DV_Breite_Nase,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., 0., 20.
#-----------------------------------------------------
```

Parameter Setup | Stage Matrix | Sampling Matrix | Resources | Features

☑ Show advanced options

Type	Name	Starting	Init. Range	Minimum	Maximum
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben	0		0	15
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten	0		0	25
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au	0		0	13
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in	10		-20	13
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au	0		0	10
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in	5		-13	10
Continuous	DV_Breite_Nase	0		0	20
Continuous	DV_Breite_Seitensteg	0		-5	10
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg	0		-5	12
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Nase	0		0	10

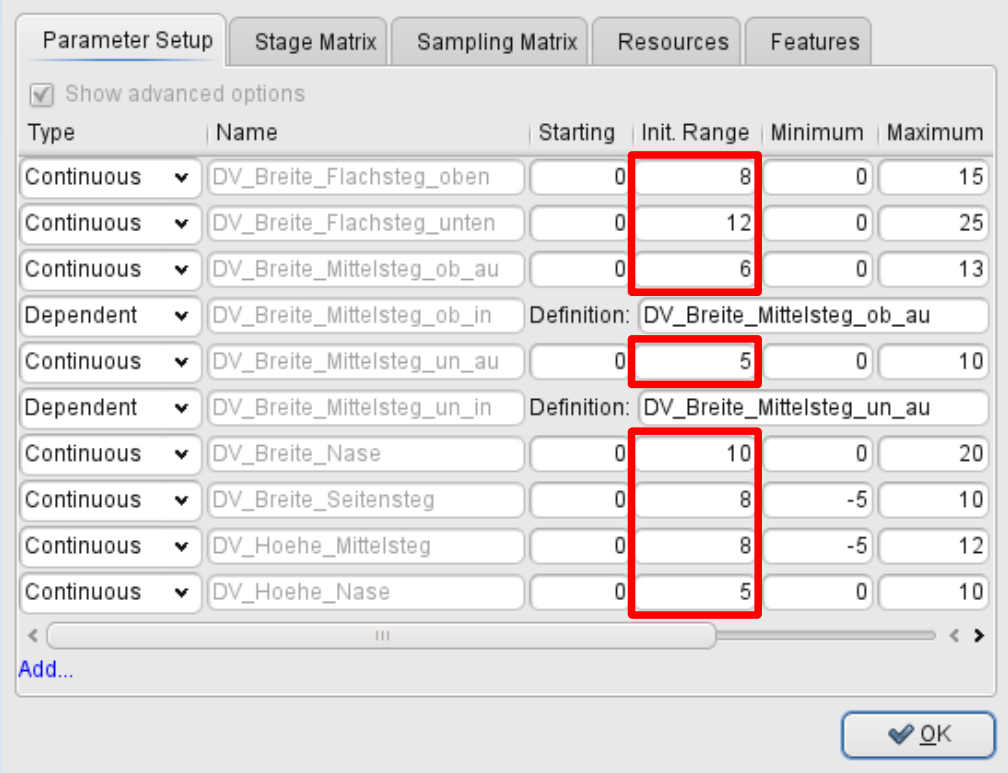
Add...

OK

Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

Fine Tuning of Design Variables, e.g.

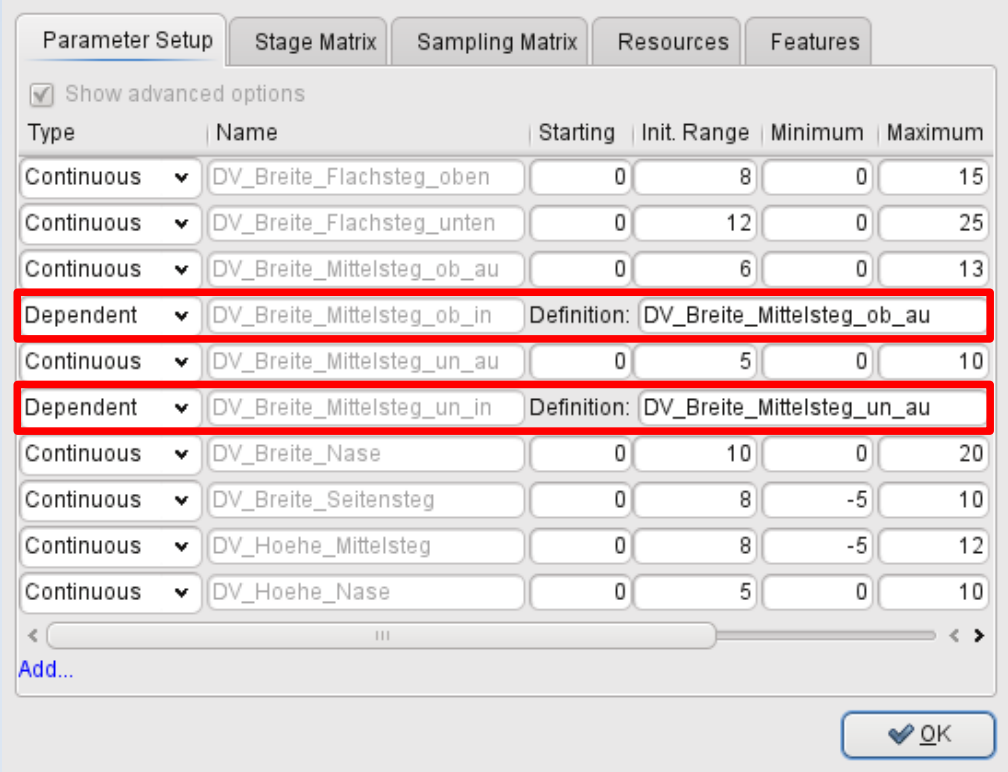
- Ranges



Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

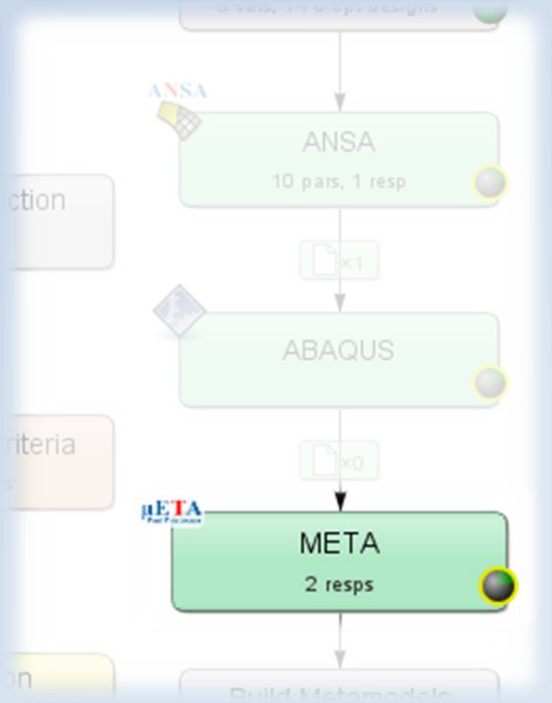
Fine Tuning of Design Variables, e.g.

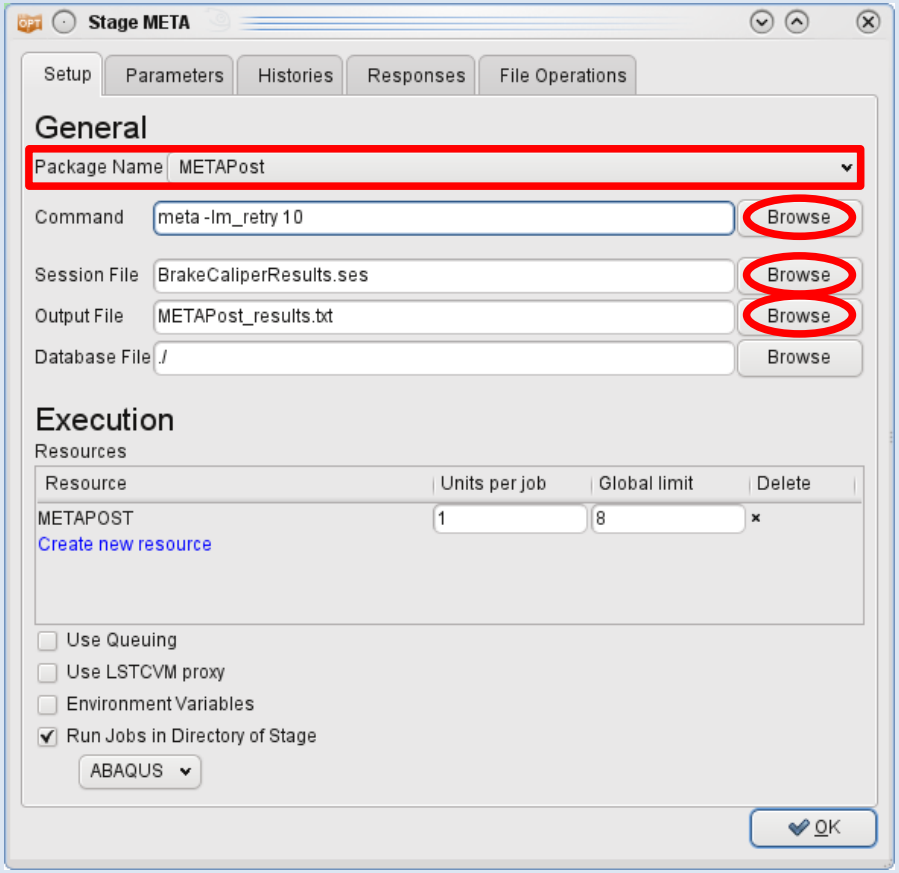
- Ranges
- Dependencies
- etc.



Connecting µETA to LS-OPT

Stage for µETA

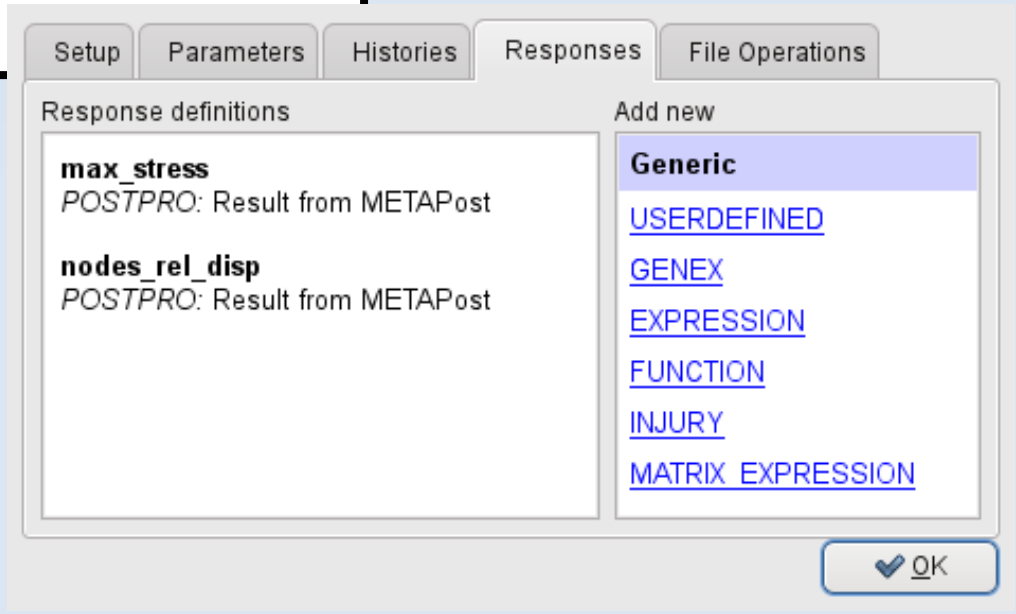




Connecting μETA to LS-OPT

μETA → Output file → Responses and Histories in LS-OPT

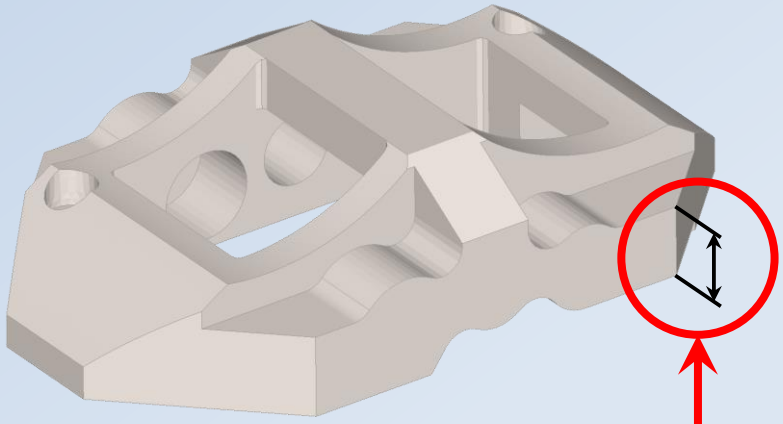
```
#OptimizerSetup Response & history File created by META post
RESPONSES
 1,nodes_rel_disp,0.174171448
 2,max_stress,169.780731
END
```



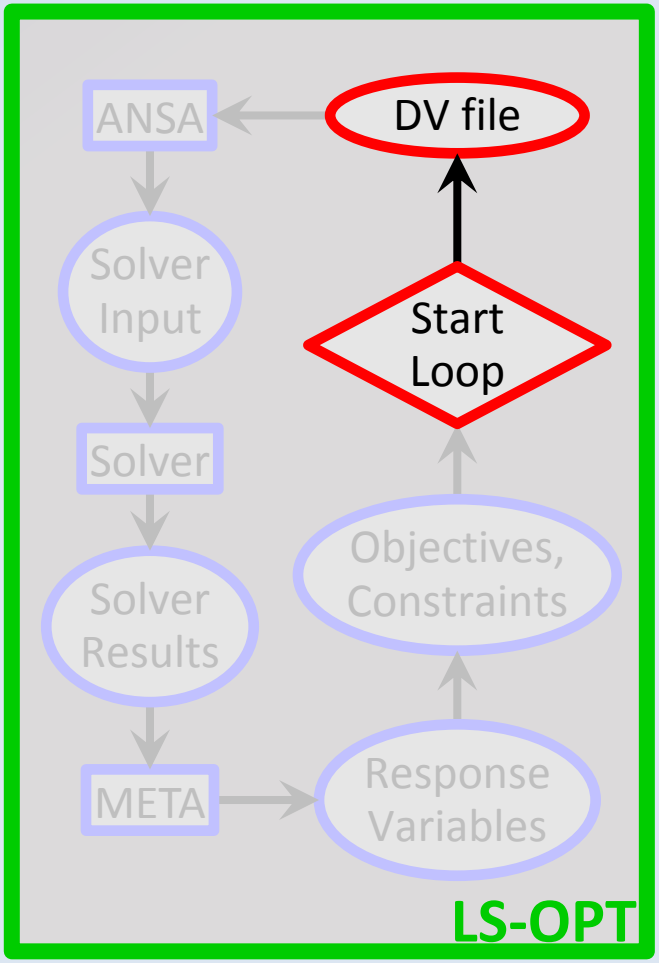
Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → LS-OPT

LS-OPT determines set of DV and outputs DV file



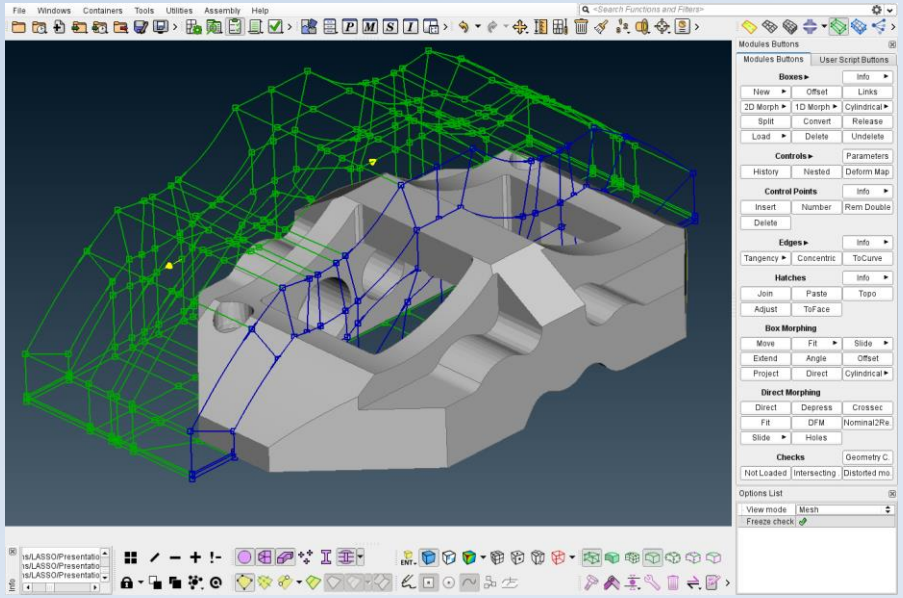
```
#-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
# ID | DESIGN VARIABLE NAME | TYPE | RANGE | CURRENT VALUE |  MIN VALUE
#-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 3,  DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., -5., 12.
 2,  DV_Breite_Seitensteg,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., -5., 10.
 1,  DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., 0., 20.
 6,  DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., 0., 25.
 9,  DV_Hoehe_Nase,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., 0., 10.
 4,  DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., -20., 13.
 7,  DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., -20., 13.
 5,  DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., -13., 10.
 8,  DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., -13., 10.
 10,  DV_Breite_Nase,  REAL,     BOUNDS,    0., 0., 20.
#-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

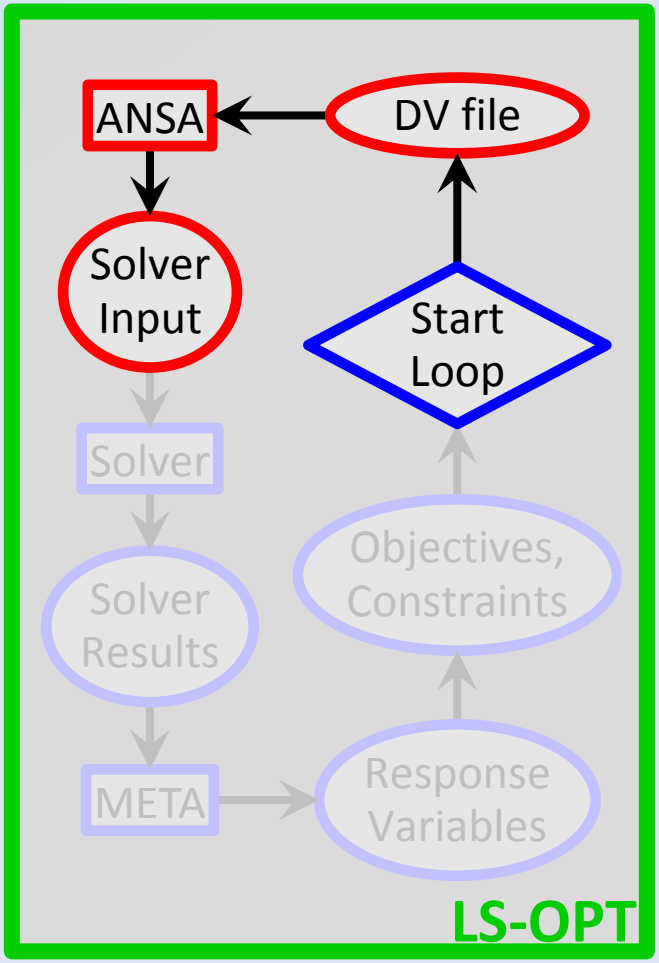


Optimization Run

LS-OPT → **ANSA** → Solver → META → LS-OPT

- ANSA reads DV from DV file,
- executes Optimization Task sequence

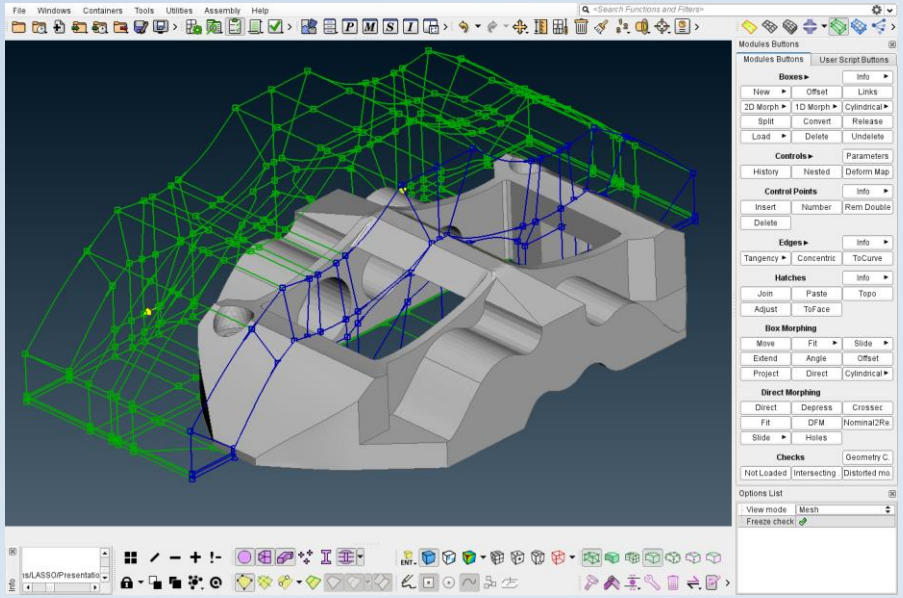


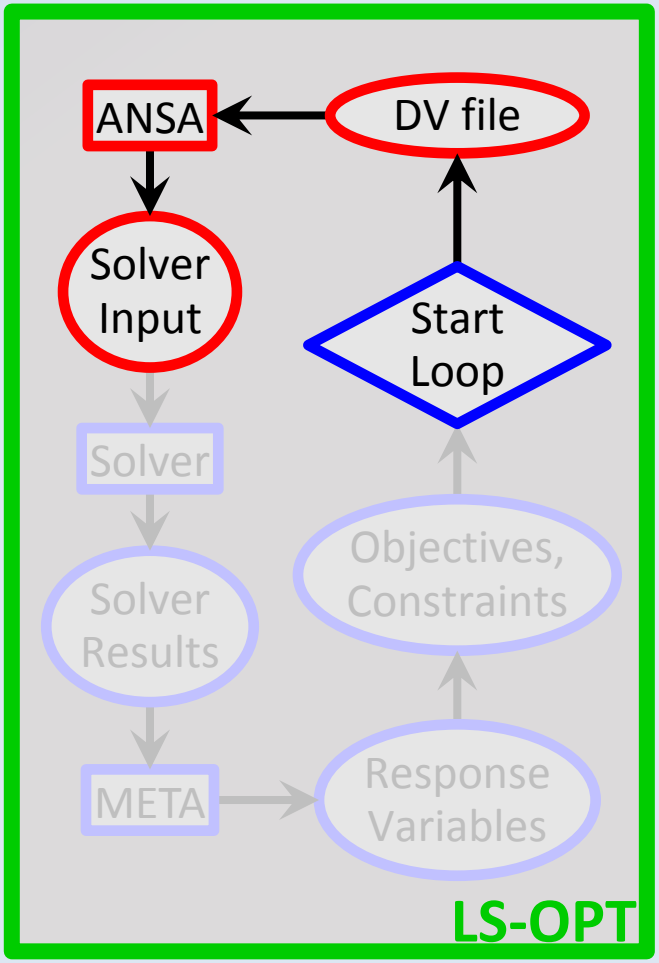


Optimization Run

LS-OPT → **ANSA** → Solver → META → LS-OPT

- ANSA reads DV from DV file,
- executes Optimization Task sequence

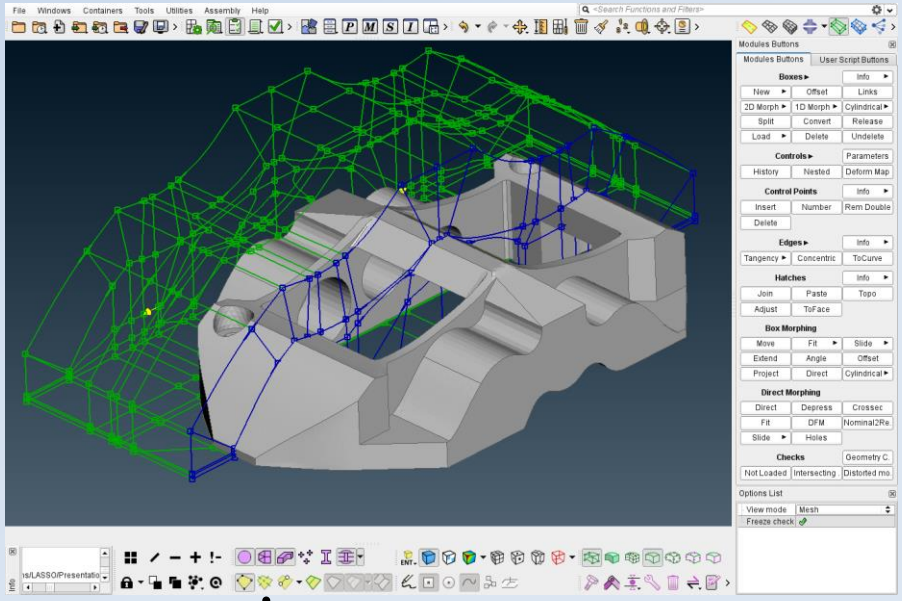




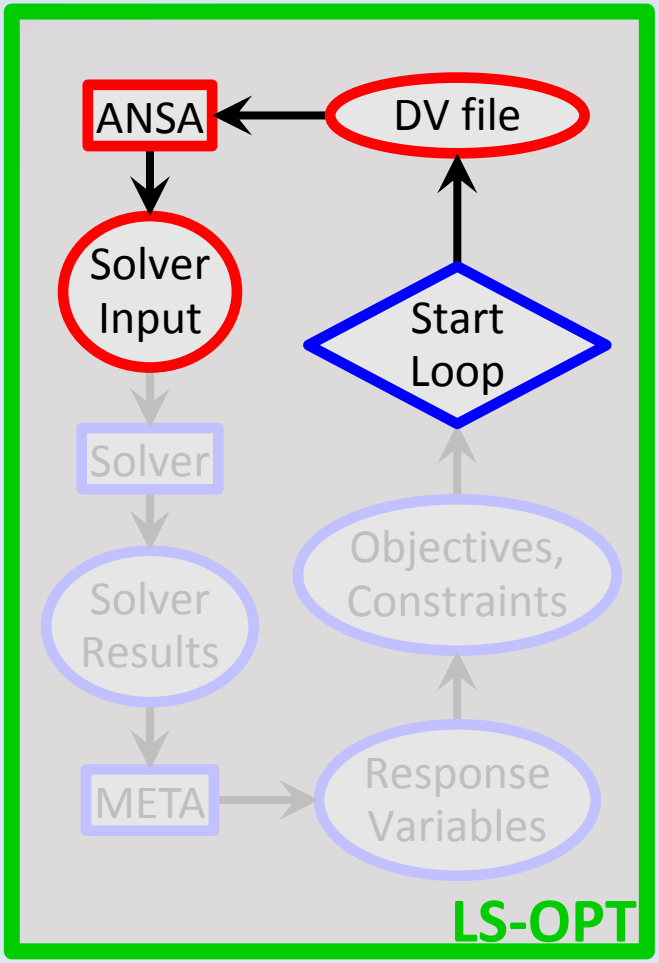
Optimization Run

LS-OPT → **ANSA** → Solver → META → LS-OPT

- ANSA reads DV from DV file,
- executes Optimization Task sequence
- and outputs solver input deck



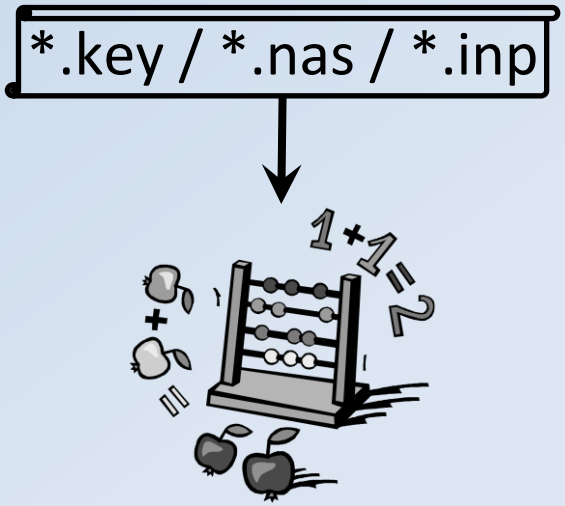
*.key / *.nas / *.inp

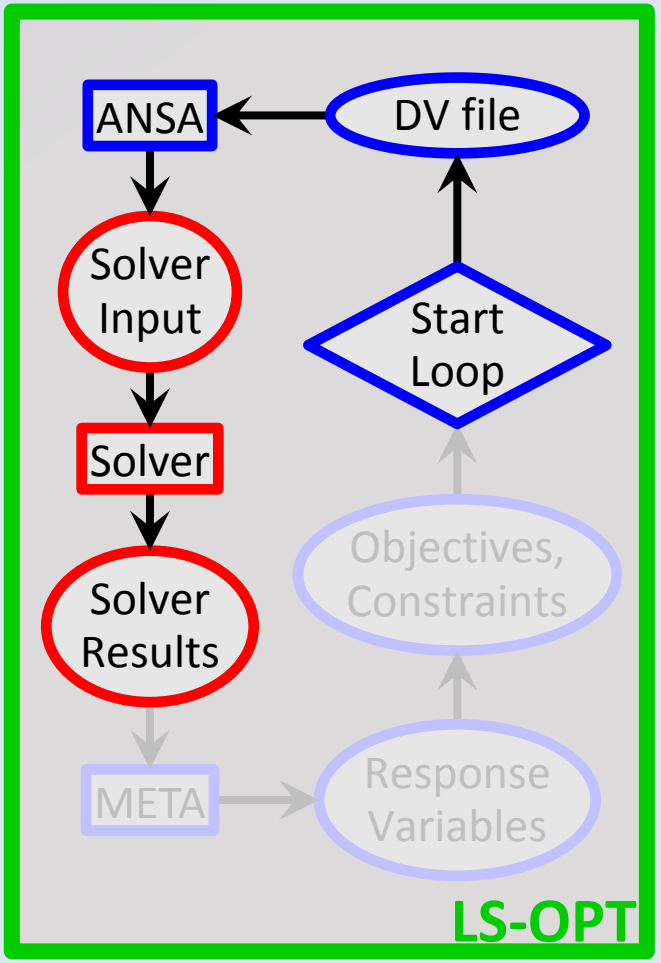


Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → **Solver** → META → LS-OPT

- LS-OPT invokes solver runs

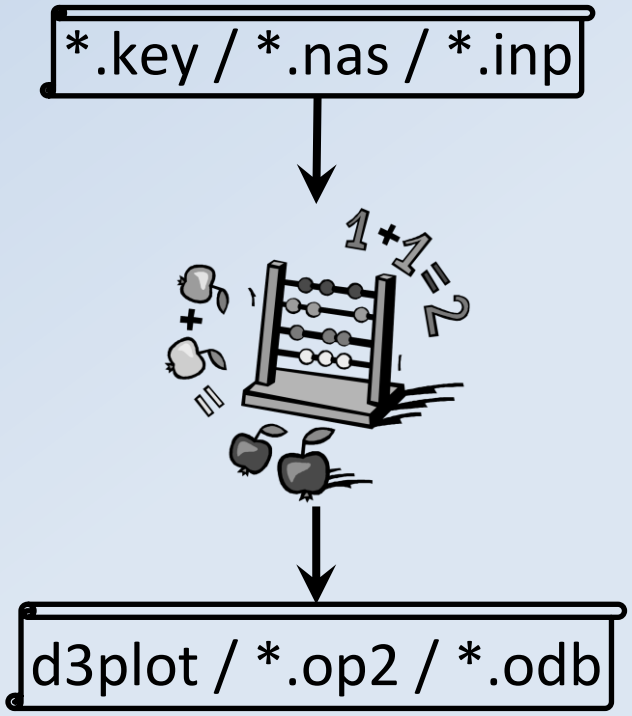


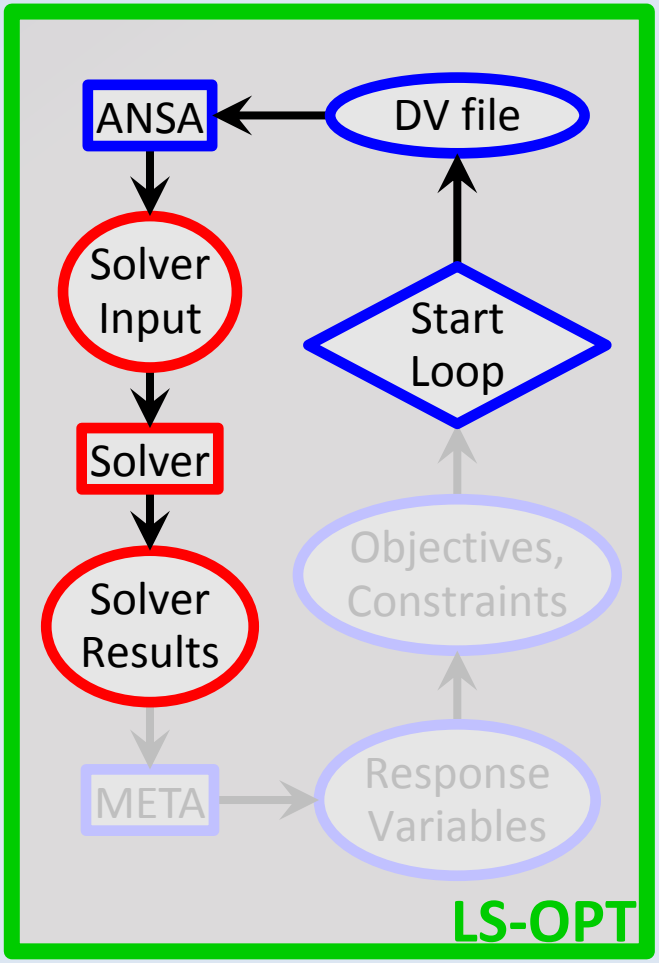


Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → **Solver** → META → LS-OPT

- LS-OPT invokes solver runs
- Solver produces result files



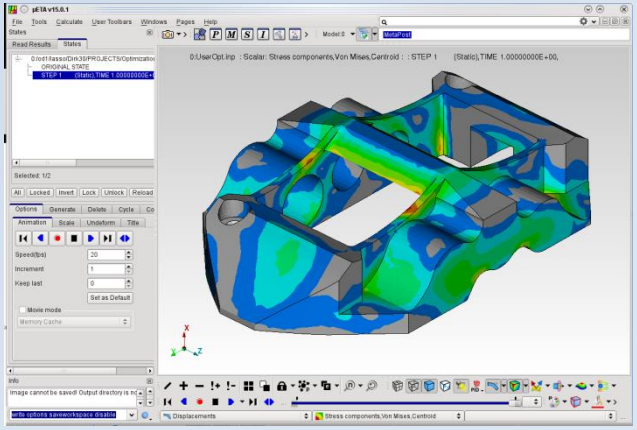


Optimization Run

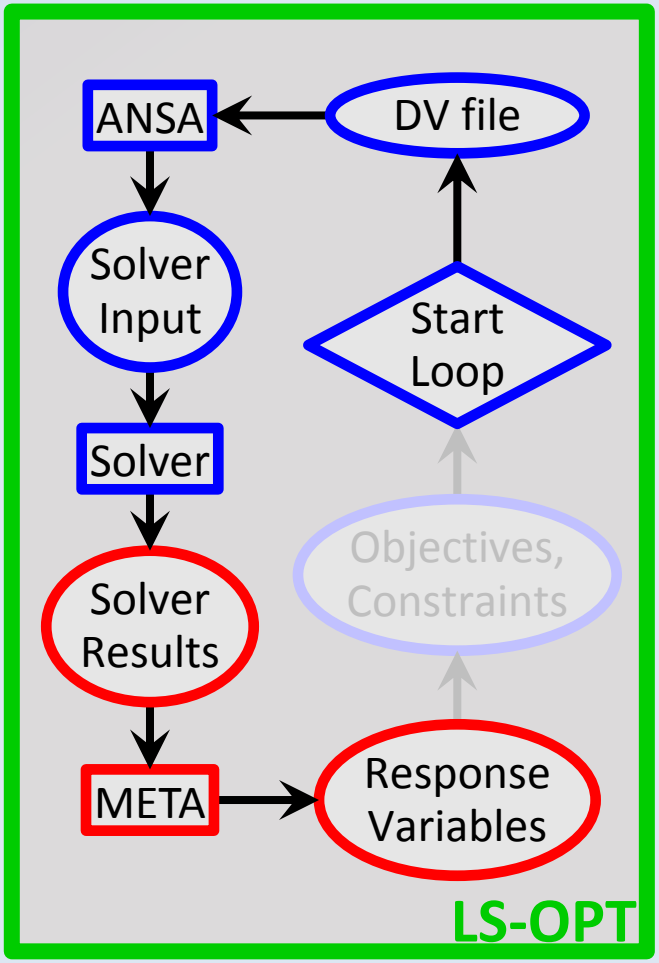
LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → **META** → LS-OPT

META extracts responses from solver result files

d3plot / *.op2 / *.odb



```
#OptimizerSetup Response & history File
RESPONSES
 1,nodes_rel_disp,0.174171448
 2,max_stress,169.780731
END
```

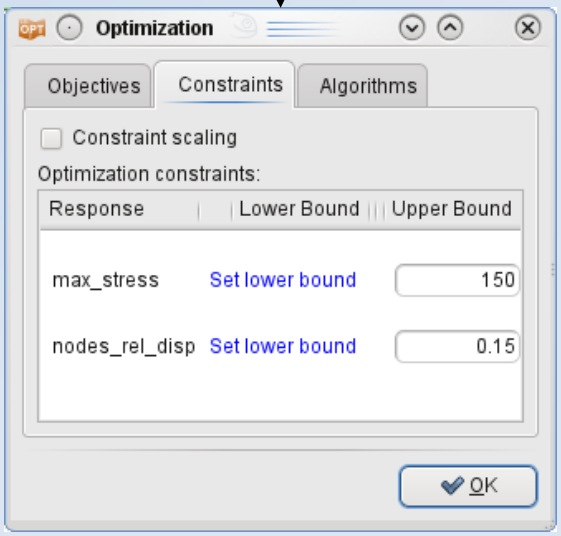


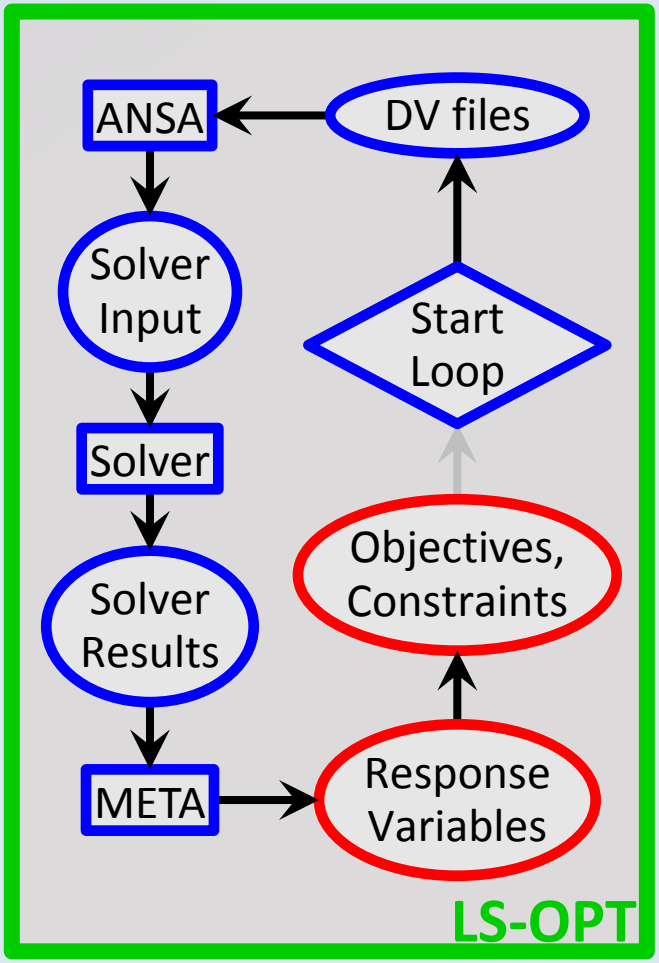
Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → **LS-OPT**

Determine objectives and constraints

```
#OptimizerSetup Response & history File
RESPONSES
 1,nodes_rel_disp,0.174171448
 2,max_stress,169.780731
END
```



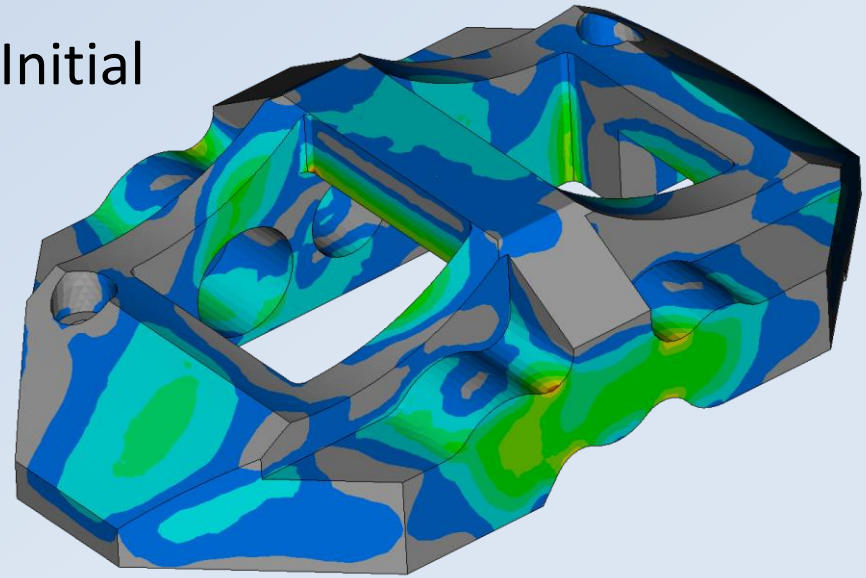


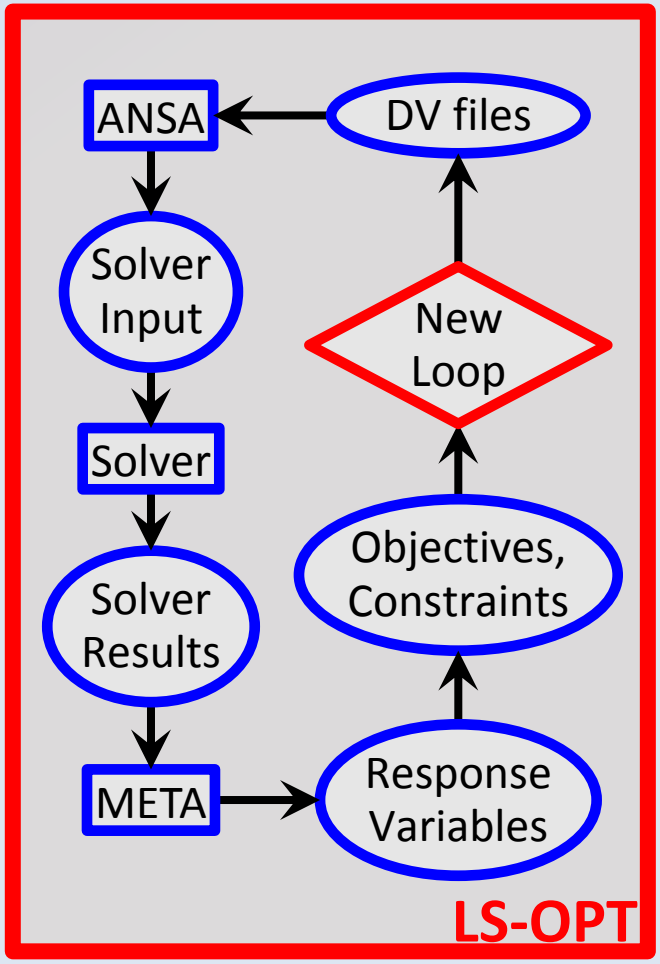
Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → **LS-OPT**

- LS-OPT calculates new values for DVs
- Whole process repeated until optimal solution

Initial

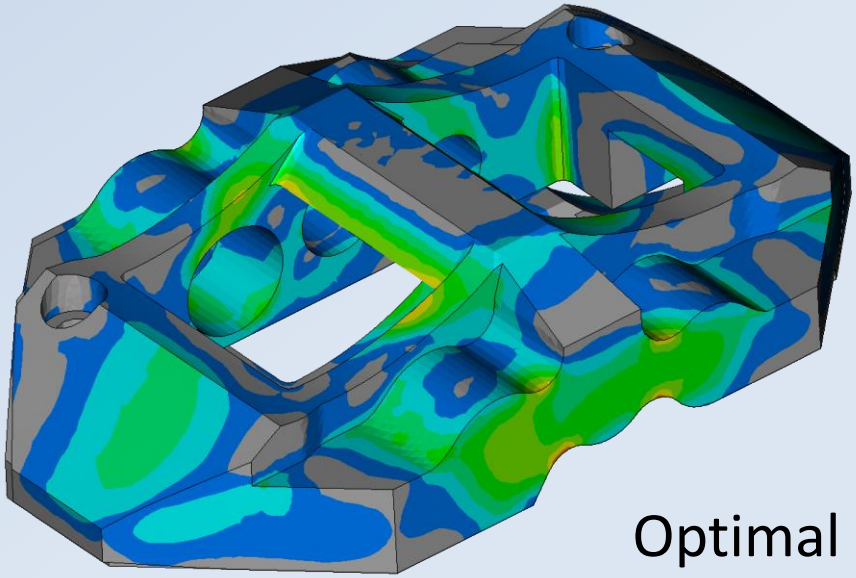




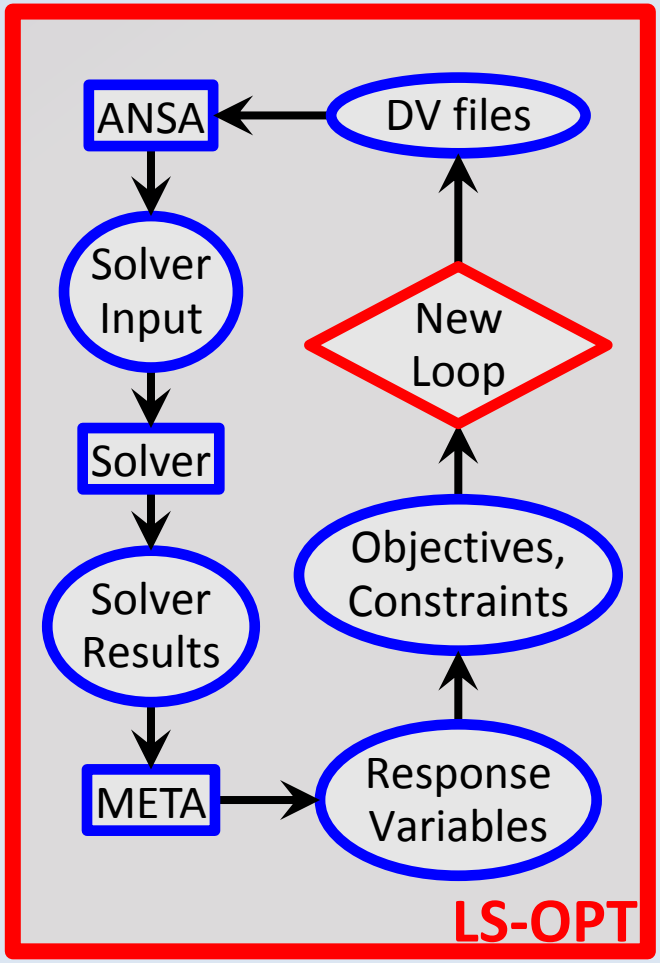
Optimization Run

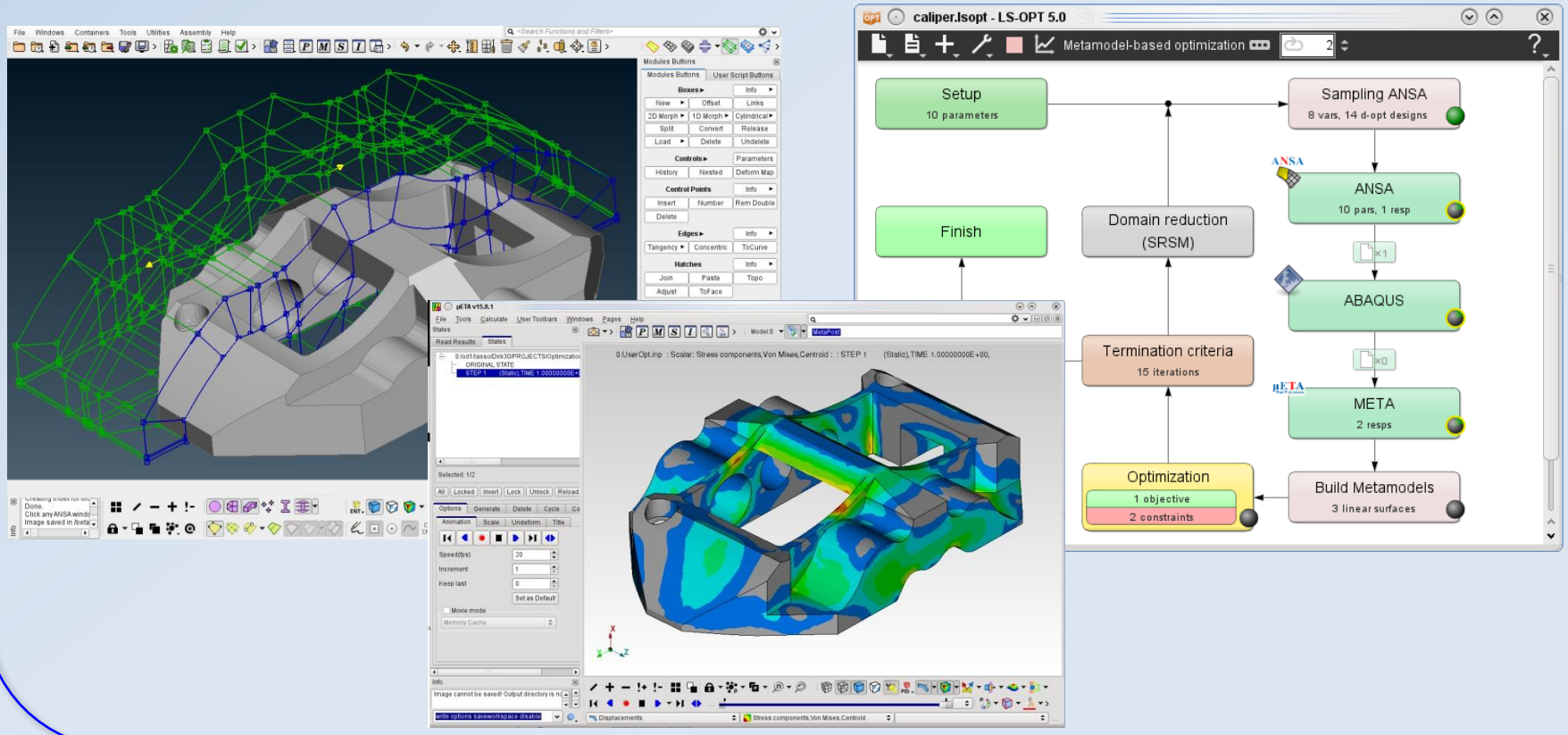
LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → **LS-OPT**

- LS-OPT calculates new values for DVs
- Whole process repeated until optimal solution



Optimal



LASSO

Ευχαριστώ πολύ